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ADMINISTRATIVE RECORDS

STATE LANDS

**W.R. GRACE VERMICULITE MINE CLOSURE  
WATER QUALITY DATA REPORT NO. 2  
MARCH, 1991**

Submitted to:

**Montana Department of State Lands  
Hard Rock Mining Bureau  
Helena, Montana**

Submitted by:

**Schafer and Associates  
Bozeman, Montana**

May 6, 1992



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Waste Management  
Land Reclamation  
Resource Inventory  
Agricultural Consulting

May 6, 1991

**Mr. Pat Plantenberg**  
**Department of State Lands**  
**Hardrock Mining Bureau**  
**1625 Eleventh Avenue**  
**Helena, Montana 59620**

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MAY 11 1992

STATE LANDS

Dear Pat:

Enclosed are two copies of Water Quality Data Report No. 2 summarizing the results of the second round of water sampling at the W.R. Grace vermiculite mine near Libby. Data for this report was collected March 25, 1992. Please forward one copy to Tom Reid at the Water Quality Bureau.

There is little of interest in the water chemistry data. Most sample points showed analyses which were slightly lower than those in November. We attribute this to dilution with surface runoff. The asbestos fiber analyses were somewhat different in that both Lower Carney Creek and the tailings pond had considerably higher fiber counts than in November. Lower Rainy Creek continues to show high asbestos fiber counts.

We did not sample pore water installations this time since our earlier sampling produced the information we were looking for regarding the source of water in the toe drains. Nor did we sample Upper Rainy Creek at SW-1 because the Rainy Creek diversion was not being used. Instead, we sampled the entire Rainy Creek flow at SW-11 just upstream of the tailings impoundment.

Let me know if you have any questions or comments regarding the data. I'm looking forward to our meeting on tailings impoundment flood routing May 19th.

Sincerely,

Tom Hudson  
Project Manager

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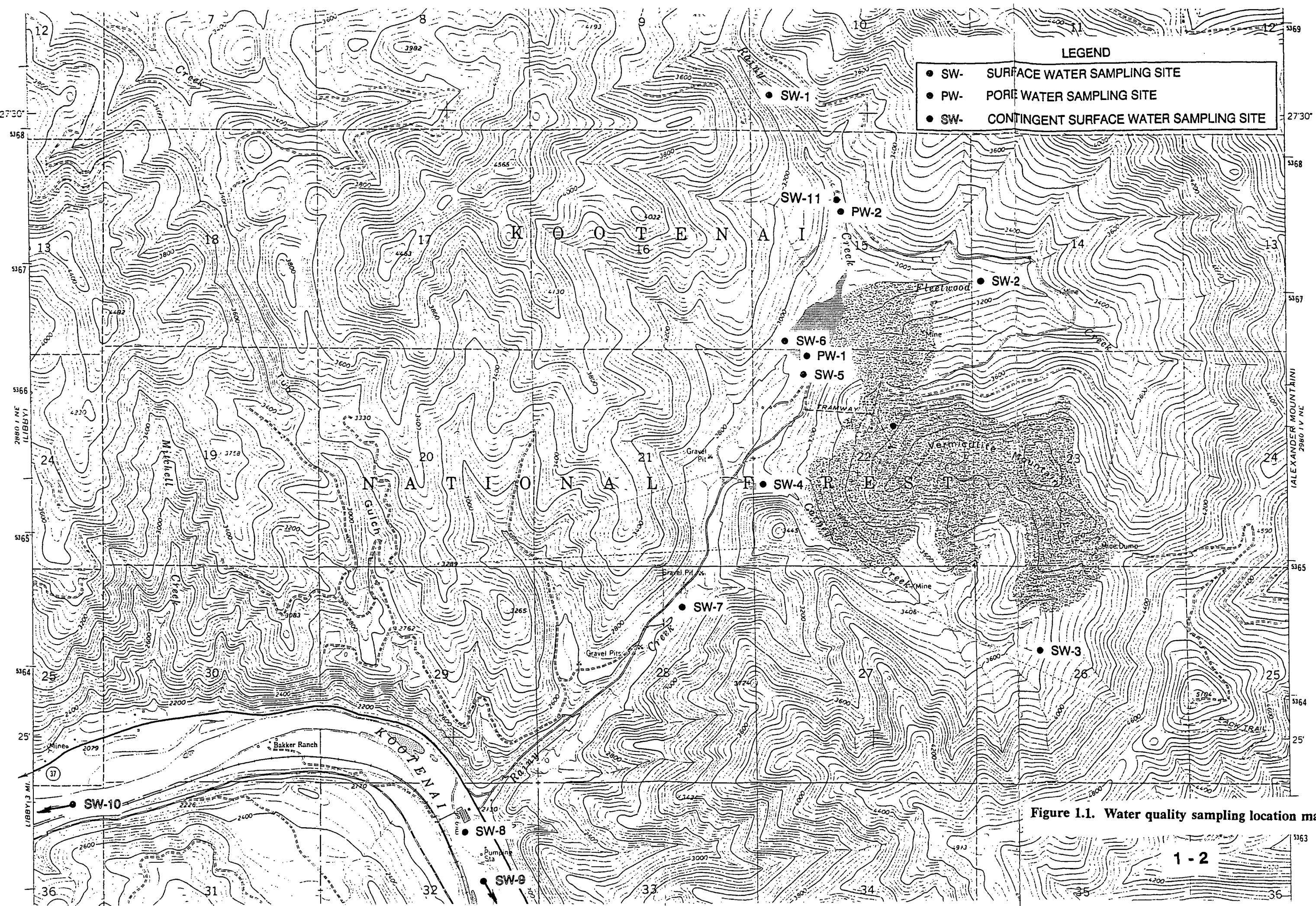
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## **1.0 BACKGROUND**

The W.R. Grace vermiculite mine near Libby, Montana was closed in the fall of 1990. As part of the reclamation and closure, particularly as it applies to areas around the tailings impoundment, W.R. Grace submitted to the Water Quality Bureau a proposed Water Quality Monitoring Plan in September, 1991 (Schafer and Associates, 1991). The purpose of the Plan was to establish post-closure water quality data as a means of monitoring the performance of facility reclamation measures.

The plan calls for water sampling at several locations in the Rainy Creek drainage as shown on Figure 1.1. Contingent sampling on the Kootenai was proposed if initial data on Rainy Creek indicated any potential health concerns. Four sampling campaigns were proposed for the first year to assess seasonal variations in water quality. Additional annual sampling campaigns for a minimum of three years following closure were also proposed. The first sampling event took place in mid-November, 1991. This report presents the data from the second sampling event performed on March 25, 1991.



**Figure 1.1. Water quality sampling location map.**

## **2.0 METHODS**

Conditions at the time of sampling were sunny and very mild with a high during the day of nearly 70° F. There was still some snow at the higher elevations but it was apparent that there would be no significant spring runoff this year. The Rainy Creek diversion was not in use; all of Rainy Creek flowed in the natural drainage into the tailings pond. The impoundment was free of ice unlike our November sampling. The decant tower was still not overflowing nor had it done so all winter long in spite of the fact that the impoundment was receiving the entire flow from both Rainy Creek and Fleetwood Creek.

Sampling methods were outlined in the Water Quality Monitoring Plan (Schafer and Associates, 1991) submitted in September, 1991 and modified slightly in the field as described in Water Quality Data Report No. 1 (Schafer and Associates, 1992). Site SW-1, Upper Rainy Creek above the diversion dam, was not sampled this time. In November, Upper Rainy Creek was being fully diverted around the tailings impoundment, however flow was reestablished in the natural channel before the tailings impoundment and this necessitated an additional unplanned sample at SW-11. In March the diversion was not being used and all flow was down the natural stream channel. W.R. Grace does this in the coldest part of winter because of operational problems that are sometimes created by cold weather. For this report we collected a single sample at SW-11 which is the total flow for Upper Rainy Creek.

The preservation techniques and analytical methods used are summarized in Table 2.1. All samples were stored and shipped on ice. Two samples in glass containers (for TPH analysis only) were broken in transit. Metals were analyzed as the "total recoverable" form according to procedures outlined in Standard Methods for Examination of Water and Wastewater (APHA, 1985).

**Table 2.1. Summary of sampling and analytical methods for water samples.**

Unpreserved Samples		Preserved Samples			Field Parameters	
Component	Analytical Method <sup>1</sup>	Component	Preservation/Container <sup>2</sup>	Analytical Method <sup>1</sup>	Param.	Method
TDS	EPA 160.1	TPH	H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> /Glass	EPA 418.1	Flow	Pygmy current meter/ Baski
TSS	EPA 160.2	Cu	HNO <sub>3</sub> /PE	EPA 220.1/200.7	pH	Field pH meter
Asbest. Fibers	EPA-600/4-83-043	Zn	HNO <sub>3</sub> /PE	EPA 289.1/200.7	EC	Field EC meter
Hardness	EPA 130.2	Cd	HNO <sub>3</sub> /PE	EPA 213.1/200.7	DO	Field D.O. meter
Alkalinity	EPA 310.1	Pb	HNO <sub>3</sub> /PE	EPA 239.2/200.7	Temp.	Field meter
NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	EPA 353.2	Hg	HNO <sub>3</sub> /PE	EPA 245.2		
SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-2</sup>	EPA 375.3	Fe	HNO <sub>3</sub> /PE	EPA 236.1/200.7		
Cl <sup>-</sup>	EPA 325.3	As	HNO <sub>3</sub> /PE	EPA 206.3		
F <sup>-</sup>	EPA 340.2	Ni	HNO <sub>3</sub> /PE	EPA 249.1/200.7		
Ca	EPA 215.1/200.7	Cr	HNO <sub>3</sub> /PE	EPA 218.1/200.7		
Mg	EPA 242.1/200.7					
Na	EPA 273.1/200.7					
K	EPA 258.1/200.7					
CO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-2</sup> /HCO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	EPA 310.1					

<sup>1</sup> EPA procedures are described in 40 CFR Part 136, Table B. Procedures for asbestos fibers are described in "Analytical Procedures for Determination of Asbestos Fibers in Water" (EPA-600/4-83-043).

<sup>2</sup> Samples were acidified to a value less than 2.0. The TPH sample was collected in a 1 L glass bottle; metals were collected in 500 ml polyethylene (PE) bottles.

### **3.0 PRESENTATION OF DATA**

Results of the March 25, 1992 sampling event are summarized in tabular form as follows:

- Table 3.1 is a summary of field parameters including pH, electric conductivity (EC), temperature and flow. Our dissolved oxygen meter was not available at the time of this sampling trip, hence this data was not obtained.
- Table 3.2 is a summary of metal analyses including selected heavy metals and major cations.
- Table 3.3 is a summary of miscellaneous analyses for various anions, petroleum hydrocarbons, hardness, etc.
- Table 3.4 is a summary of asbestos fiber analyses.

Raw analytical data from Energy Laboratories and EMS Laboratories used to prepare Tables 3.2, 3.3 and 3.4, are included in Appendix A and B, respectively.

**Table 3.1. Field data summary.**

SITE NO.	DESCRIPTION	pH (su)	EC (mmhos/cm)	TEMP (°C)	FLOW (cfs)	D.O. <sup>3</sup> (ppm)
SW-1	Upper Rainy Creek above diversion dam	Not Sampled				
SW-2	Fleetwood Creek above coarse tails	8.50	0.45	6.8	0.34 <sup>1</sup>	
SW-3	Upper Carney Creek at Zook's Dump	8.06	0.70	10.8	<.01 <sup>2</sup>	
SW-4	Lower Carney Creek above Rainy Creek	8.61	0.58	4.6	0.51 <sup>2</sup>	
SW-5	Tailings dam toe drains	7.26	0.68	9.8	1.26 <sup>1</sup>	
SW-6	Tailings pond outfall (surface water sample, only)	8.66	0.36	8.9	0.00	
SW-7	Lower Rainy Creek leaving mine property	7.87	0.58	6.5	2.59 <sup>1</sup>	
SW-8	Lower Rainy Creek above Kootenai River	7.98	0.57	5.3	2.92 <sup>1</sup>	
SW-9	Kootenai River above Rainy Creek	Not Sampled <sup>4</sup>				
SW-10	Kootenai River below Rainy Creek	Not Sampled <sup>4</sup>				
SW-11 <sup>5</sup>	Rainy Creek flow into tailings pond	8.18	0.32	4.6	1.46 <sup>1</sup>	
PW-1	Tailings Pond pore water	Not Sampled				
PW-2	Groundwater near SW-11	Not Sampled				

<sup>1</sup> Flow measurement was made with a Pygmy current meter.

<sup>2</sup> Flow measurement was made with a Baski cutthroat flume.

<sup>3</sup> The dissolved oxygen meter was not available.

<sup>4</sup> Samples of the Kootenai River were not taken as discussed in the Water Quality Monitoring Plan.

<sup>5</sup> The Water Quality Monitoring Plan did not include this site. Rainy Creek reestablishes itself between the diversion dam and the tailings impoundment.

**Table 3.2. Laboratory data summary for metals.**

**Table 3.3. Laboratory data summary for miscellaneous constituents.**

SITE NO.	DESCRIPTION	SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-2</sup> (mg/l)	Cl <sup>-</sup> (mg/l)	CO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-2</sup> (mg/l)	HCO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-1</sup> (mg/l)	TDS (mg/l)	TSS (mg/l)	Hardness (mg/l)	Alkalinity (mg/l)	NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> (mg/l)	F <sup>-</sup> (mg/l)	TPH (mg/l)
SW-1	Upper Rainy Creek above diversion dam								Not Sampled			
SW-2	Fleetwood Creek above coarse tails	18	4	0	293	291	1	258	240	<0.05	0.26	<0.1
SW-3	Upper Carney Creek at Zook's Dump	11	2	0	452	431	6	371	370	0.06	0.21	<0.1
SW-4	Lower Carney Creek above Rainy Creek	21	3	0	370	349	4	316	303	0.23	0.20	<0.1
SW-5	Tailings dam toe drains	12	7	0	397	383	3	335	325	0.06	3.0	No Data <sup>1</sup>
SW-0	Blind Control (Replicate of SW-5)	12	7	0	392	375	<1	334	321	0.07	3.2	<0.1
SW-6	Tailings pond surface water	9	3	0	206	191	12	182	169	<0.05	0.29	<0.1
SW-7	Lower Rainy Creek leaving mine property	11	7	0	350	329	6	308	287	<.05	1.7	<0.1
SW-8	Lower Rainy Creek above Kootenai River	11	7	0	345	293	5	303	282	<0.05	1.5	<0.1
SW-9	Kootenai River above Rainy Creek								Not Sampled			
SW-10	Kootenai River below Rainy Creek								Not Sampled			
SW-11	Rainy Creek flow into tailings pond	5	<1	0	236	196	36	205	193	<0.05	0.13	No Data <sup>1</sup>
PW-1	Pore water from tailings								Not Sampled			
PW-2	Groundwater near SW-11								Not Sampled			

<sup>1</sup> Sample bottles broke during shipment.

*Analyses* - 22

**Table 3.4. Laboratory data summary for asbestos fibers.**

SITE NO.	DESCRIPTION	DETECTION LIMIT (MFL)*	FIBERS <5µm (MFL)*	FIBERS >5µm (MFL)*	FIBERS >10µm (MFL)*	FIBER MASS (µg/l)
SW-1	Upper Rainy Creek above diversion dam		Not Sampled			
SW-2	Fleetwood Creek above coarse tails	0.8	8.9	3.1	2.3	47
SW-3	Upper Carney Creek at Zook's Dump	0.3	20.7	5.3	1.6	50
SW-4	Lower Carney Creek above Rainy Creek	1	65	55	19	950
SW-5	Tailings dam toe drains	1.6	<1.6	<1.6	<1.6	BDL*
SW-0	Blind Control (Replicate of SW-5)	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	BDL*
SW-6	Tailings pond surface water	8.2	500	270	120	1800
SW-7	Lower Rainy Creek leaving mine property	1	66	34	9.2	180
SW-8	Lower Rainy Creek above Kootenai River	0.8	51	30	9	270
SW-9	Kootenai River above Rainy Creek		Not Sampled			
SW-10	Kootenai River below Rainy Creek		Not Sampled			
SW-11	Rainy Creek flow into tailings pond	2	1.9	2	2	1.6

\* MFL = Million fibers per liter; BDL = Below detection limit

## 4.0 DATA ANALYSIS

The significant findings of this sampling event are as follows:

- Streamflow was about 50 percent higher than in November. This appears to have resulted in a dilution of dissolved solids in most samples. Predictably, the tailings impoundment toe drain water chemistry is virtually unchanged because it receives little or no direct surface runoff. The stability of this sample location is also reflected in the volumetric flow which was about the same as in November. The tailings pond surface water showed substantially higher dissolved solids than in November when ice was on the pond surface. This observation reinforces our theory that successive freeze/thaw cycles may purify the water at the surface of the pond.
- The elevated zinc concentrations encountered on the earlier sampling event appear to be much lower on this round of sampling but the samples showing detectable levels are generally at the same locations as in November.
- Higher asbestos fiber counts were measured at SW-4 (Lower Carney Creek) and SW-6 (tailings pond surface water). The Carney Creek fiber count can probably be attributed to higher runoff. The high impoundment fiber counts may be due to the absence of an ice layer on the pond. It was breezy the day of sampling and the wind may have caused suspension of particles near the shore. SW-11 (Rainy Creek above the tailings pond) also had a slight showing of asbestos fibers whereas in November there was none detected. We attribute this to the overall heavy suspended solids load in this particular sample. The sample was taken in mid- to late-afternoon when the temperature was highest and runoff appeared to be high as well. The sediment loading in Upper Rainy Creek was clearly visible at the time of sampling. Extensive clear-cutting in the Upper Rainy Creek drainage may be a contributing factor.
- We have assembled a mass flow schematic diagram for the sampling area in Figure 4.1 as we did in the prior data report. Lower Rainy Creek again appears to be a major source of asbestos fiber but Carney Creek is a significant factor in the overall fiber loading, accounting for 61 percent of the total load discharged at the mouth of Rainy Creek. This is a result substantially different than seen in November. The Lower Carney Creek sample has a higher average fiber mass than other samples. This suggests a possible transport mechanism to explain variations in data observed to date. During periods of high flow, relatively coarse material may wash out of the Carney Creek drainage and settle out in the Rainy Creek drainage. It is probable

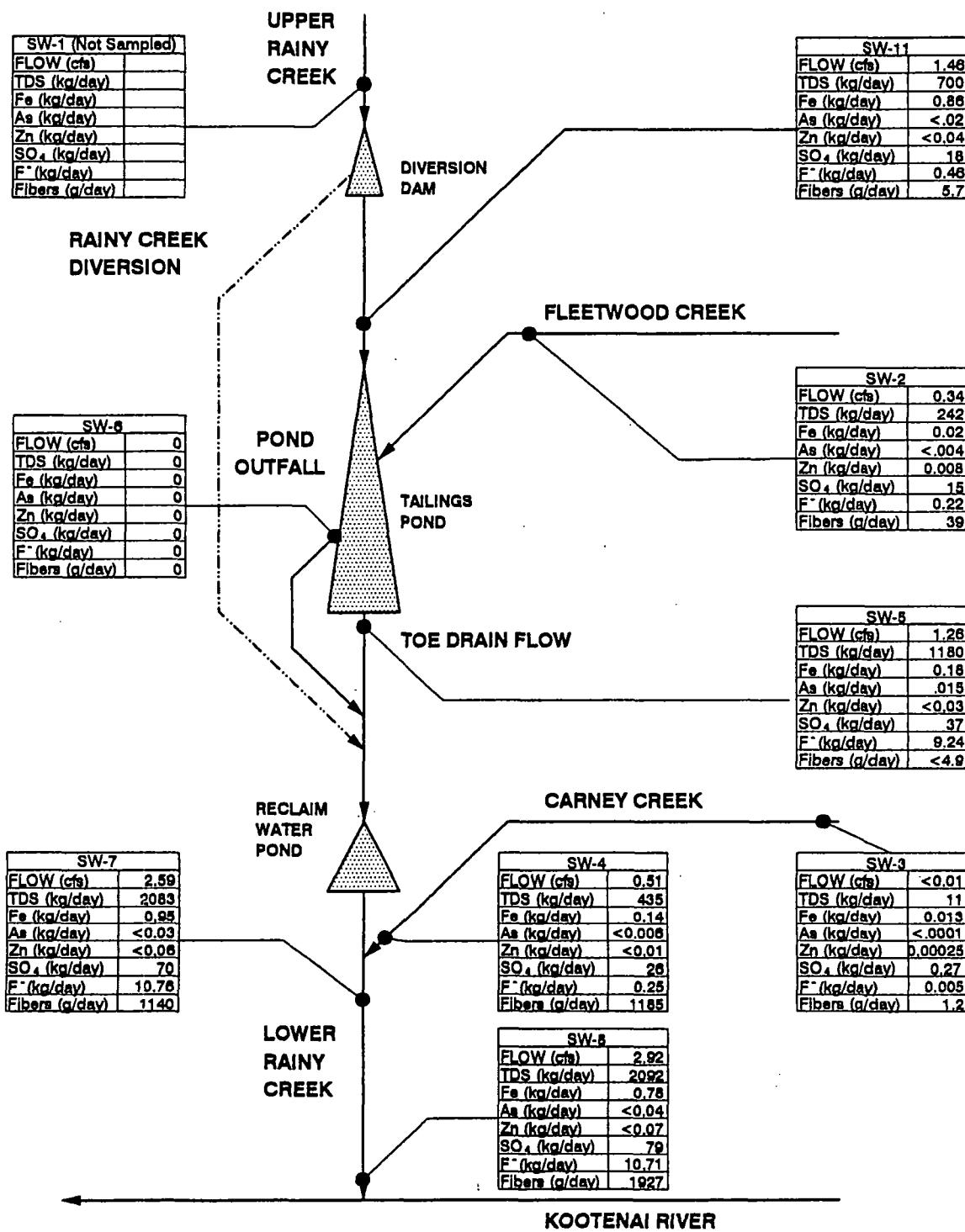


Figure 4.1 Schematic flow diagram of the Rainy Creek drainage with mass flow measurements for selected components.

that our sampling does not measure a significant portion of material transport in which material shifts in the stream bed without ever becoming fully entrained. These larger particles may be attrited into smaller more readily transportable particles which are carried out at a more uniform rate. Interestingly, on this round of sampling at least, the tailings impoundment was actually working to reduce asbestos fibers in stream flows entering it. Both Upper Rainy Creek and Fleetwood Creek had detectable levels of asbestos fibers but the toe drains, which were the only points of discharge from the pond, did not.

- Table 4.1 compares measured water quality values to existing standards. Once again, fluoride and asbestos fibers appear to be the primary areas of concern. One sample (SW-3, Upper Carney Creek at Zook's dump) was slightly above the drinking water standard for Fe. Lower Carney Creek is within that standard, however.

**Table 4.1 A comparison of measured water quality data with drinking water standards.**

Constituent	Measured Concentration Range	Primary Drinking Water Standard	Secondary Drinking Water Standard	Location of Sample with Maximum Concentration
		(mg/l except as noted)		
As	<0.005 to 0.005	0.05		SW-5
Cd	<.001	0.005 <sup>1</sup>		All
Cr	<.02	0.1 <sup>1</sup>		All
Cu	<.01		1.0	All
Fe	0.03 to 0.53		0.3	SW-3
Pb	<.01	0.05		All
Hg	<.001	0.005		All
Ni	<.03			All
Zn	<0.01 to 0.02	5.0		SW-7
Asbestos (MFL)	<0.2 to 120	7.0 <sup>1,2</sup>		SW-6
SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-2</sup>	3 to 21		250.	SW-4
Cl <sup>-</sup>	<1 to 7		250.	SW-5, -7 and -8
NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	<0.05 to 0.23	10.0		SW-4
F <sup>-</sup>	0.13 to 3.0	:	2.0	SW-5
pH (su)	7.26 to 8.66		6.5 to 8.5	SW-5(min); SW-6(max)
TDS	191 to 431		500.	SW-3

<sup>1</sup> These standards are added or revised effective July 1992.

<sup>2</sup> Fiber counts are based on fibers greater than 10 microns in length with an aspect ratio greater than 3:1.

## **REFERENCES**

**American Public Health Association, 1985.** Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, Part 300: Determination of Metals.

**Schafer and Associates, 1991.** W.R. Grace Vermiculite Mine Closure Water Quality Monitoring Plan, submitted to Montana Department of Health and Environmental Sciences, Water Quality Bureau.

**Schafer and Associates, 1992.** W.R. Grace Vermiculite Mine Closure Water Quality Data Report No. 1, November 1991, submitted to Montana Department of State Lands, Hard Rock Mining Bureau.

**APPENDIX A**

**ENERGY LABORATORIES DATA REPORTS**



## ENERGY LABORATORIES, INC.

P.O. BOX 30916 • 1107 SOUTH BROADWAY • BILLINGS, MT 59107-0916 • PHONE (406) 252-6325  
FAX (406) 252-6069 • 1-800-735-4489

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## LABORATORY REPORT

TO: Schafer & Associates  
ADDRESS: P.O. Box 6186  
Bozeman, MT 59715LAB NO.: 92-11554  
DATE: 04/13/92 rhWATER ANALYSISW.R. Grace Mine  
SWO  
Sampled 03/25/92 @ 1455  
Submitted 03/27/92

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>mg/l(ppm)</u>
Potassium . . . . .	12
Sodium . . . . .	7
Calcium . . . . .	93
Magnesium . . . . .	25
Sulfate . . . . .	12
Chloride . . . . .	7
Carbonate . . . . .	0
Bicarbonate . . . . .	392
Total Dissolved Solids @ 180° C . . . . .	375
Total Suspended Solids . . . . .	<1
Total Hardness as CaCO <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	334
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	321
Nitrate plus Nitrite as N . . . . .	0.07
Fluoride . . . . .	3.2
Total Acidity as CaCO <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	0
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons* . . . . .	<0.1

Total Recoverable Metals

Arsenic . . . . .	0.005
Cadmium . . . . .	<0.001
Chromium . . . . .	<0.02
Copper . . . . .	<0.01
Iron . . . . .	0.06
Lead . . . . .	<0.01
Mercury . . . . .	<0.001
Nickel . . . . .	<0.03
Zinc . . . . .	<0.01

\* Analysis done by EPA Method 418.1.



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## LABORATORY REPORT

TO: Schafer & Associates  
ADDRESS: P.O. Box 6186  
Bozeman, MT 59715LAB NO.: 92-11555  
DATE: 04/13/92 rhWATER ANALYSISW.R. Grace Mine  
SW2  
Sampled 03/25/92 @ 1435  
Submitted 03/27/92

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>mg/l(ppm)</u>
Potassium . . . . .	8
Sodium . . . . .	5
Calcium . . . . .	79
Magnesium . . . . .	15
Sulfate . . . . .	18
Chloride . . . . .	4
Carbonate . . . . .	0
Bicarbonate . . . . .	293
Total Dissolved Solids @ 180° C . . . . .	291
Total Suspended Solids . . . . .	1
Total Hardness as CaCO <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	258
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	240
Nitrate plus Nitrite as N . . . . .	<0.05
Fluoride . . . . .	0.26
Total Acidity as CaCO <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	0
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons* . . . . .	<0.1

Total Recoverable Metals

Arsenic . . . . .	<0.005
Cadmium . . . . .	<0.001
Chromium . . . . .	<0.02
Copper . . . . .	<0.01
Iron . . . . .	0.03
Lead . . . . .	<0.01
Mercury . . . . .	<0.001
Nickel . . . . .	<0.03
Zinc . . . . .	<0.01

\* Analysis done by EPA Method 418.1.



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## LABORATORY REPORT

TO: Schafer & Associates  
ADDRESS: P.O. Box 6186  
Bozeman, MT 59715LAB NO.: 92-11556  
DATE: 04/13/92 rhWATER ANALYSISW.R. Grace Mine  
SW3  
Sampled 03/25/92 @ 1315  
Submitted 03/27/92

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>mg/l(ppm)</u>
Potassium .....	9
Sodium .....	8
Calcium .....	106
Magnesium .....	26
Sulfate .....	11
Chloride .....	2
Carbonate .....	0
Bicarbonate .....	452
Total Dissolved Solids @ 180° C .....	431
Total Suspended Solids.....	6
Total Hardness as CaCO <sub>3</sub> .....	371
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub> .....	370
Nitrate plus Nitrite as N .....	0.06
Fluoride .....	0.21
Total Acidity as CaCO <sub>3</sub> .....	0
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons*	<0.1

Total Recoverable Metals

Arsenic .....	<0.005
Cadmium .....	<0.001
Chromium .....	<0.02
Copper .....	<0.01
Iron .....	0.53
Lead .....	<0.01
Mercury .....	<0.001
Nickel .....	<0.03
Zinc .....	<0.01

\* Analysis done by EPA Method 418.1.



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## LABORATORY REPORT

TO: Schafer & Associates  
ADDRESS: P.O. Box 6186  
Bozeman, MT 59715

LAB NO.: 92-11557  
DATE: 04/13/92 rh

WATER ANALYSIS

W.R. Grace Mine  
SW4  
Sampled 03/25/92 @ 0945  
Submitted 03/27/92

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>mg/l(ppm)</u>
Potassium . . . . .	12
Sodium . . . . .	9
Calcium . . . . .	85
Magnesium . . . . .	26
Sulfate . . . . .	21
Chloride . . . . .	3
Carbonate . . . . .	0
Bicarbonate . . . . .	370
Total Dissolved Solids @ 180° C . . . . .	349
Total Suspended Solids . . . . .	4
Total Hardness as CaCO <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	316
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	303
Nitrate plus Nitrite as N . . . . .	0.23
Fluoride . . . . .	0.20
Total Acidity as CaCO <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	0
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons* . . . . .	<0.1

Total Recoverable Metals

Arsenic . . . . .	<0.005
Cadmium . . . . .	<0.001
Chromium . . . . .	<0.02
Copper . . . . .	<0.01
Iron . . . . .	0.11
Lead . . . . .	<0.01
Mercury . . . . .	<0.001
Nickel . . . . .	<0.03
Zinc . . . . .	<0.01

\* Analysis done by EPA Method 418.1.



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TO: Schafer & Associates  
ADDRESS: P.O. Box 6186  
Bozeman, MT 59715LAB NO.: 92-11558  
DATE: 04/13/92 rhWATER ANALYSISW.R. Grace Mine  
SW5  
Sampled 03/25/92 @ 1100  
Submitted 03/27/92

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>mg/l(ppm)</u>
Potassium . . . . .	12
Sodium . . . . .	7
Calcium . . . . .	93
Magnesium . . . . .	25
Sulfate . . . . .	12
Chloride . . . . .	7
Carbonate . . . . .	0
Bicarbonate . . . . .	397
Total Dissolved Solids @ 180° C . . . . .	383
Total Suspended Solids . . . . .	3
Total Hardness as CaCO <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	335
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	325
Nitrate plus Nitrite as N . . . . .	0.06
Fluoride . . . . .	3.0
Total Acidity as CaCO <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	0
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons . . . . .	*

Total Recoverable Metals

Arsenic . . . . .	0.005
Cadmium . . . . .	<0.001
Chromium . . . . .	<0.02
Copper . . . . .	<0.01
Iron . . . . .	0.06
Lead . . . . .	<0.01
Mercury . . . . .	<0.001
Nickel . . . . .	<0.03
Zinc . . . . .	<0.01

\* The total petroleum hydrocarbon sample froze and broke during shipping.



## ENERGY LABORATORIES, INC.

P.O. BOX 30916 • 1107 SOUTH BROADWAY • BILLINGS, MT 59107-0916 • PHONE (406) 252-6325  
FAX (406) 252-6069 • 1-800-735-4489

## LABORATORY REPORT

TO: Schafer & Associates  
ADDRESS: P.O. Box 6186  
Bozeman, MT 59715LAB NO.: 92-11559  
DATE: 04/13/92 rhWATER ANALYSISW.R. Grace Mine  
SW6  
Sampled 03/25/92 @ 1130  
Submitted 03/27/92

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>mg/l(ppm)</u>
Potassium . . . . .	6
Sodium . . . . .	4
Calcium . . . . .	51
Magnesium . . . . .	13
Sulfate . . . . .	9
Chloride . . . . .	3
Carbonate . . . . .	0
Bicarbonate . . . . .	206
Total Dissolved Solids @ 180° C . . . . .	191
Total Suspended Solids . . . . .	12
Total Hardness as CaCO <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	182
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	169
Nitrate plus Nitrite as N . . . . .	<0.05
Fluoride . . . . .	0.29
Total Acidity as CaCO <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	0
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons* . . . . .	<0.1

Total Recoverable Metals

Arsenic . . . . .	<0.005
Cadmium . . . . .	<0.001
Chromium . . . . .	<0.02
Copper . . . . .	<0.01
Iron . . . . .	0.19
Lead . . . . .	<0.01
Mercury . . . . .	<0.001
Nickel . . . . .	<0.03
Zinc . . . . .	0.01

\* Analysis done by EPA Method 418.1.



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FAX (406) 252-6069 • 1-800-735-4489

## LABORATORY REPORT

TO: Schafer & Associates  
ADDRESS: P.O. Box 6186  
Bozeman, MT 59715LAB NO.: 92-11560  
DATE: 04/13/92 rhWATER ANALYSISW.R. Grace Mine  
SW7  
Sampled 03/25/92 @ 0900  
Submitted 03/27/92

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>mg/l(ppm)</u>
Potassium . . . . .	10
Sodium . . . . .	7
Calcium . . . . .	87
Magnesium . . . . .	22
Sulfate . . . . .	11
Chloride . . . . .	7
Carbonate . . . . .	0
Bicarbonate . . . . .	350
Total Dissolved Solids @ 180° C . . . . .	329
Total Suspended Solids . . . . .	6
Total Hardness as CaCO <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	308
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	287
Nitrate plus Nitrite as N . . . . .	<0.05
Fluoride . . . . .	1.7
Total Acidity as CaCO <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	0
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons* . . . . .	<0.1

Total Recoverable Metals

Arsenic . . . . .	<0.005
Cadmium . . . . .	<0.001
Chromium . . . . .	<0.02
Copper . . . . .	<0.01
Iron . . . . .	0.15
Lead . . . . .	<0.01
Mercury . . . . .	<0.001
Nickel . . . . .	<0.03
Zinc . . . . .	0.02

\* Analysis done by EPA Method 418.1.



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FAX (406) 252-6069 • 1-800-735-4489

## LABORATORY REPORT

TO: Schafer & Associates  
ADDRESS: P.O. Box 6186  
Bozeman, MT 59715LAB NO.: 92-11560 dup  
DATE: 04/13/92 rhQUALITY ASSURANCE - DUPLICATE ANALYSISW.R. Grace Mine  
SW7  
Sampled 03/25/92 @ 0900  
Submitted 03/27/92

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>mg/l(ppm)</u>
Potassium . . . . .	10
Sodium . . . . .	6
Calcium . . . . .	86
Magnesium . . . . .	22
Sulfate . . . . .	11
Chloride . . . . .	7
Carbonate . . . . .	0
Bicarbonate . . . . .	351
Total Dissolved Solids @ 180° C . . . . .	277
Total Suspended Solids . . . . .	7
Total Hardness as CaCO <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	305
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	288
Nitrate plus Nitrite as N . . . . .	<0.05
Fluoride . . . . .	1.8
Total Acidity as CaCO <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	0
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons . . . . .	N/A

Total Recoverable Metals

Arsenic . . . . .	<0.005
Cadmium . . . . .	<0.001
Chromium . . . . .	<0.02
Copper . . . . .	<0.01
Iron . . . . .	0.15
Lead . . . . .	<0.01
Mercury . . . . .	<0.001
Nickel . . . . .	<0.03
Zinc . . . . .	0.02



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FAX (406) 252-6069 • 1-800-735-4489

## LABORATORY REPORT

TO: Schafer & Associates  
ADDRESS: P.O. Box 6186  
Bozeman, MT 59715LAB NO.: 92-11561  
DATE: 04/13/92 rhWATER ANALYSISW.R. Grace Mine  
SW8  
Sampled 03/25/92 @ 0730  
Submitted 03/27/92

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>mg/l(ppm)</u>
Potassium . . . . .	10
Sodium . . . . .	6
Calcium . . . . .	87
Magnesium . . . . .	21
Sulfate . . . . .	11
Chloride . . . . .	7
Carbonate . . . . .	0
Bicarbonate . . . . .	345
Total Dissolved Solids @ 180° C . . . . .	293
Total Suspended Solids . . . . .	5
Total Hardness as CaCO <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	303
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	282
Nitrate plus Nitrite as N . . . . .	<0.05
Fluoride . . . . .	1.5
Total Acidity as CaCO <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	0
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons* . . . . .	<0.1

Total Recoverable Metals

Arsenic . . . . .	<0.005
Cadmium . . . . .	<0.001
Chromium . . . . .	<0.02
Copper . . . . .	<0.01
Iron . . . . .	0.11
Lead . . . . .	<0.01
Mercury . . . . .	<0.001
Nickel . . . . .	<0.03
Zinc . . . . .	<0.01

\* Analysis done by EPA Method 418.1.



## ENERGY LABORATORIES, INC.

P.O. BOX 30916 • 1107 SOUTH BROADWAY • BILLINGS, MT 59107-0916 • PHONE (406) 252-6325  
FAX (406) 252-6069 • 1-800-735-4489

## LABORATORY REPORT

TO: Schafer & Associates  
ADDRESS: P.O. Box 6186  
Bozeman, MT 59715LAB NO.: 92-11561 spi  
DATE: 04/13/92 rhQUALITY ASSURANCE - SPIKED ANALYSISW.R. Grace Mine  
SW8  
Sampled 03/25/92 @ 0730  
Submitted 03/27/92

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>% Recovery</u>
Potassium .....	100
Sodium .....	102
Calcium .....	99
Magnesium .....	103
Sulfate .....	100
Chloride .....	99
Nitrate plus Nitrite as N .....	106
Fluoride .....	108

Total Recoverable Metals

Arsenic .....	104
Cadmium .....	105
Chromium .....	96
Copper .....	105
Iron .....	103
Lead .....	100
Mercury .....	96
Nickel .....	97
Zinc .....	96



## ENERGY LABORATORIES, INC.

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FAX (406) 252-6069 • 1-800-735-4489

## LABORATORY REPORT

TO: Schafer & Associates  
ADDRESS: P.O. Box 6186  
Bozeman, MT 59715LAB NO.: 92-11562  
DATE: 04/13/92 rhWATER ANALYSISW.R. Grace Mine  
SW11  
Sampled 03/25/92 @ 1535  
Submitted 03/27/92

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>mg/l(ppm)</u>
Potassium . . . . .	4
Sodium . . . . .	3
Calcium . . . . .	64
Magnesium . . . . .	11
Sulfate . . . . .	5
Chloride . . . . .	<1
Carbonate . . . . .	0
Bicarbonate . . . . .	236
Total Dissolved Solids @ 180° C . . . . .	196
Total Suspended Solids . . . . .	36
Total Hardness as CaCO <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	205
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	193
Nitrate plus Nitrite as N . . . . .	<0.05
Fluoride . . . . .	0.13
Total Acidity as CaCO <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	0
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons . . . . .	*

Total Recoverable Metals

Arsenic . . . . .	<0.005
Cadmium . . . . .	<0.001
Chromium . . . . .	<0.02
Copper . . . . .	<0.01
Iron . . . . .	0.24
Lead . . . . .	<0.01
Mercury . . . . .	<0.001
Nickel . . . . .	<0.03
Zinc . . . . .	0.01

\* The total petroleum hydrocarbon sample froze and broke during shipping.

**APPENDIX B**

**EMS LABORATORIES DATA REPORTS**

DATE: April 15, 1992

CLIENT: Schafer and Associates  
P.O. Box 6186  
Bozeman, MT 59715

ATTENTION: Tom Hudson

REFERENCE: Letter dated March 26, 1992.

REPORT NO.: 24142

SUBJECT: ANALYSIS OF WATER SAMPLES BY  
TRANSMISSION ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

ACCREDITED: National Institute of Standards and  
Technology through NVLAP  
(Laboratory No. 1218)

CERTIFIED: California Dept. of Health Services for  
Asbestos by TEM (ELAP E719)

Nine water samples were submitted for TEM analysis of asbestos structures.  
The sample was analyzed according to the U.S. EPA method EPA-600/4-83-043.

The samples were identified as surface water from W.R. Grace mine:

SW6-4  
SW3-4  
SW0-4  
SW11-4  
SW8-4  
SW2-4  
SW5-4  
SW7-4

The test reports are enclosed.

Respectfully submitted,

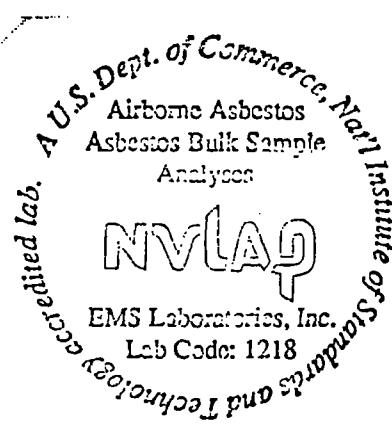
EMS LABORATORIES, INC.

*B.M. Kolk*

B.M. Kolk  
Laboratory Director

B MK/kat

This report, from a NIST accredited laboratory through NVLAP, must not be used by the client to claim product endorsement by NVLAP or any agency of the Government.



## ANALYSIS OF WATER BY TEM (EPA-600/4-83-043)

LAR NO: 24142

CLIENT: SCHAFER &amp; ASSOC.

Laboratory I.D.	Client I.D.	FILTER MEDIA DATA			No. of G.O.	Analyzed Area, mm^2	Sample Volume (ml)
		Type	Diameter mm	Effective Area mm^2			
24142.0-4	SW 0-4	MCE	47	1017	21	0.1302	50
24142.2-4	SW 2-4	MCE	47	1017	21	0.1302	10
24142.3-4	SW 3-4	MCE	47	1017	21	0.1302	25
24142.4-4	SW 4-4	MCE	47	1017	8	0.0496	20
24142.5-4	SW 5-4	MCE	47	1017	21	0.1302	5
24142.6-4	SW 6-4	MCE	47	1017	4	0.0248	5
24142.7-4	SW 7-4	MCE	47	1017	8	0.0496	20
24142.8-4	SW 8-4	MCE	47	1017	8	0.0496	25
24142.11-4	SW 11-4	MCE	47	1017	21	0.1302	4

## INDIVIDUAL ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Laboratory I.D.	Client I.D.	No. of Asbestos		Detection Limit (MFL)	CONCENTRATION (MFL)		
		Str	>5		Str	Str >5um	Str >10um
24142.0-4	SW 0-4	N.D.	N.D.	0.2	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
24142.2-4	SW 2-4	15	4	0.8	12	3.1	2.3
24142.3-4	SW 3-4	52	17	0.3	16	5.3	1.6
24142.4-4	SW 4-4	116	53	1	120	55	19
24142.5-4	SW 5-4	N.D.	N.D.	1.6	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
24142.6-4	SW 6-4	94	33	8.2	770	270	120
24142.7-4	SW 7-4	101	33	1	100	34	9.2
24142.8-4	SW 8-4	99	37	0.8	81	30	9
24142.11-4	SW 11-4	2	1	2	3.9	0	2

The analysis was carried out to the approved TEM method. This laboratory is in compliance with the quality specified by the method.

B M Kolk  
Authorized Signature

EMS ran duplicate preparations on the following samples for QC:

Sample No.	Original Result	Duplicate Result
SW 3-4	16 MFL	14 MFL
SW 5-4	BDL (DL 1.6 MFL)	BDL (DL 1.2 MFL)
SW 6-4	770 MFL	750 MFL
SW 4-4 (Replicate Preparation)	120 MFL	220 MFL

**Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy**  
**(EPA-600/4-83-043)**

EMS No. 24142

Client

SCHAFER & ASSOC.

Sample No. SW 0-4

Date 4/6/92

Total Asbestos Fibers

\*BDL MFL

Chrysotile Fibers

\*BDL MFL

Amphibole Fibers

\*BDL MFL

> 5 Micron length (chrysotile)

\*BDL MFL

> 5 Micron length (amphibole)

\*BDL MFL

Mass (Chrysotile)

\*BDL  $\mu\text{g/L}$

Mass (amphibole)

\*BDL  $\mu\text{g/L}$

More/Less than 5 Chrysotile

Fibers in Sample

More/Less than 5 Amphibole

Fibers in Sample

Poisson 95% Confidence Interval

0 to 0.6 MFL

Detection Limit

0.2

MFL

\* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

**Size Distribution (Chrysotile and Amphibole)**

**Particle Length - Microns**

0 - 0.49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 & UP
----------	-------------	-------------	-------------	-------------	----------

0	0	0	0	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---

**Particle Width - Microns**

0 - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 & UP
---------	-----------	----------	-----------	----------	----------

0	0	0	0	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---

**Aspect Ratio L/W**

0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 & UP
---------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	---------

0	0	0	0	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---

## LOGIC AND BEHAVIOR | COMPUTATIONAL ANALYSIS

MS Lab No. 24142  
Client Schafer + Assoc  
Sample No. SWO-4

## OBSERVATIONS.

Clean

District 1

**down**

Gypsum:

Very Light [ ]

Very Light

Very Light □

## Light Kit

Light [ ]

Digitized

Modernes Judentum

### Medieval

Model B

Henry [1]

**Heavy**

**Heavy □**

Very Happy

Very Heavy

*Very Heavy*

## EM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

AS Lab No. 24142

Sample No. SWO-4

50 ml.

ANALYSIS

GRID

Grid Address 173  
Screen Magnification 4.3 x 10<sup>3</sup>  
Camera Constant 20.1  
Accelerating Voltage 100 KV  
Beam Current 10

**MICKUS UPE**

B

Faddeev

Date 4/6/92

## OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Debris

IVDSUM

Q1b

14-314

**Very light**

Very light

114

Englisch

## Right □

200

### **Minicards**

Materialy

44

**Heavy**

**Heavy**

34-13

**Very Heavy**

**Very heavy**

MS ID 101 ANALYSIS  
EMS Lab No. 24142

Sample No. SW-4

RECEIVING

GRID  
1  3   
2  4

Grid Address 1C

Screen Magnification 19300

Camera Constant 77.7

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

Beam Current 10 μA

Analyst S. Ahmed

Date 4/6/92

PAGE 0  
MICROSCOPE  
60XIA   
60XIR   
110XIE   
110XSE

**C**

ANALYSIS

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments		
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CO	CMO	OD	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id
1	NSD																								
2	NSD																								
3	NSD																								
4	NSD																								
5	NSD																								
6	NSD																								
7	NSD																								

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean   
Debris:  Very Light   
Gypsum:  Very Light   
Other  Light   
Moderate  Heavy   
Moderate  Heavy   
Very Heavy   
Very Heavy

TABLE 3. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITH TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

TM	-	Tubular Morphology not sufficiently characteristic for classification as chrysotile
CM	-	Characteristic Chrysotile Morphology
CD	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern
CQ	-	Chrysotile composition by Quantitative EDXA
CMQ	-	Chrysotile Morphology and composition by Quantitative EDXA
CDQ	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern and composition by Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

TABLE 4. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITHOUT TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

UF	-	Unidentified Fiber
AD	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED (shows layer pattern of 0.53 nm spacing)
AX	-	Amphibole by qualitative EDXA. Spectrum has elemental components consistent with amphibole
ADX	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Qualitative EDXA
AQ	-	Amphibole by Quantitative EDXA
AZ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED
ADQ	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Quantitative EDXA
AZQ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED pattern and Quantitative EDXA
AZZ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns with consistent inter-axial angle
AZZQ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns, consistent inter-axial angle and Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

**Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy**  
**(EPA-600/4-83-043)**

EMS No. 24142 Client SCHAFER & ASSOC.

Sample No. SW 2-4

Date 3/31/92

Total Asbestos Fibers	12	MFL
Chrysotile Fibers	*BDL	MFL
Amphibole Fibers	12	MFL
> 5 Micron length (chrysotile)	*BDL	MFL
> 5 Micron length (amphibole)	3.1	MFL
Mass (Chrysotile)	*BDL	µg/L
Mass (amphibole)	47	µg/L
More/Less than 5 Chrysotile Fibers in Sample	LESS	
More/Less than 5 Amphibole Fibers in Sample	MORE	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	6.6 to 19	MFL
Detection Limit	0.8	MFL

\* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

**Size Distribution (Chrysotile and Amphibole)**

Particle Length - Microns					
0 - 0.49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 & UP
0	0	2	1	1	11
Particle Width - Microns					
0 - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 & UP
0	1	0	3	3	8
Aspect Ratio L/W					
0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 & UP
4	6	4	0	0	1



31-Mar-1992 09:04:05

24142-SW2-4, A, #01, SA

## ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.51	7238.	O KA1, O KA2, V LA1, V LA2, V LB1, V LG1
0.99	149.	Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1
1.25	5383.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.74	16643.	Si KA1, Si KA2
2.29	134.	S KA1, S KA2
2.64	80.	Cl KA1, Cl KA2
3.31	393.	K KA1, K KA2
3.69	3961.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.02	495.	Ca KB1, Ca KB3
5.91	344.	Mn KA1, Mn KA2
6.40	1739.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
7.06	257.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3

31-Mar-1992 09:13:35

24142-SWE-4, A, #03, SA

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.51	1453.	O KA1, O KA2, V LA1, V LA2, V LB1, V LG1
1.26	780.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.73	2930.	Si KA1, Si KA2
3.29	115.	K KA1, K KA2
3.69	564.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.01	79.	Ca KB1, Ca KB3
6.39	342.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
7.01	52.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3

31-Mar-1992 09:15:16

24142-SWE-4, A, #0~~4~~ SA

## ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.51	4927.	O KA1, O KA2, V LA1, V LA2, V LB1, V LG1
1.00	254.	Na KA1, Na KA2, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1, Zn LG1
1.25	2945.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.74	10423.	Si KA1, Si KA2
3.31	325.	K KA1, K KA2
3.69	1804.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.01	236.	Ca KB1, Ca KB3
5.91	160.	Mn KA1, Mn KA2
6.39	1490.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
7.05	191.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3

31-Mar-1992 09:22:16

Execution time = 8 seconds

24142-SWE-4, A, #0~~4~~ SA

Preset= Off

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 42 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.52	585.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.25	310.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1088.	Si K , Si K
2.60	114.	Cl K , Cl K
3.69	247.	Ca K , Ca K
6.38	206.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex&gt;

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral 8 = 283

31-Mar-1992 09:26:55  
Execution time = 15 seconds  
24142-SW2-4,A,#07,SA Preset= Off  
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 31 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	731.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
0.99	156.	Zn L , Zn L , Zn L
1.25	319.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.73	1432.	Si K , Si K
3.30	103.	K K , K K
3.69	133.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	419.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex> 0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral 8 = 308

## CIVI ADDES IJS ANALYSIS

S Lab No. 24142Sample No. Schafer  
SW2-4

10 ml.

Page 1 of 1

MICROSCOPE

60XIA	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
60XB	<input type="checkbox"/>
100XE	<input type="checkbox"/>
100ZSE	<input type="checkbox"/>

## ANALYSIS

1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4	<input type="checkbox"/>

Grid Address 1-B  
 Screen Magnification 19,300x  
 Camera Constant 250.1  
 Accelerating Voltage 100 KV  
 Beam Current 10 μA

Analyst

RadhaDate 3/31**B**

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CC	CMA	CCD	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADO	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
(1)	1	F	2	70																						
(2)	Nsh																									
(3)	NSD		2	70																						
(4)			3	38																2	10	1	2		Tremolite	
(5)			3	45																3	10	3	1		Tremolite	
(6)			4	25																3	10	3	1		Tremolite	
(7)			3	45																3	10	3	0		Tremolite	
(8)			12	70																1	10	1	4		Tremolite	
(9)			4	60																3	10	1	3		Tremolite	
(10)			5	20																1	10	4	2		Tremolite	
(11)			12	62																						
(12)			NSD																							

## OBSERVATIONS:

Clean Debris: Gypsum: Other Very Light Very Light Light Light Moderate Heavy Moderate Heavy Very Heavy Heavy Very Heavy Very Heavy

31-Mar-1992 09:25:31

Execution time = 8 seconds

24142-SW2-4, B, #01, RS

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= Off

Elapsed= 48 secs

1.26 338. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 1405. Si K , Si K

3.70 192. Ca K , Ca K

6.39 217. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral 8 = 259

31-Mar-1992 09:29:59

Execution time = 8 seconds

24142-SW2-4,B,#03,RS

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 30 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	218.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	840.	Si K , Si K
3.67	277.	Ca K , Ca K
6.38	87.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230

Integral 8 = 162

31-Mar-1992 09:32:16

Execution time = 6 seconds

24142-SW2-4,B,#04,RS

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 25 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	502.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1796.	Si K , Si K
3.70	502.	Ca K , Ca K
6.37	156.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230

Integral 8 = 278

31-Mar-1992 09:34:47

Execution time = 7 seconds

24142-SW2-4, B, #05, RS

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= Off

Elapsed= 30 secs

1.25 886. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 2553. Si K , Si K

3.69 740. Ca K , Ca K

4.02 81. Ca K , Ca K

31-Mar-1992 09:43:44

24142-SW2-4, B, #06, RS

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

1.01	152.	Na KA1, Na KA2, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1, Zn LG1
1.25	567.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.74	6919.	Si KA1, Si KA2
3.32	223.	K KA1, K KA2
3.69	519.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
6.39	2553.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
7.03	326.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3

31-Mar-1992 09:45:46

Execution time = 7 seconds

24142-SW2-4, B, #07, RS Preset= Off  
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 34 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.74	402.	Si K , Si K
3.69	1317.	Ca K , Ca K
4.03	116.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	335.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral 8 = 206

31-Mar-1992 09:49:08  
Execution time = 7 seconds  
24142-SW2-4, B, #08, RS Preset= Off  
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 18 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	290.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1973.	Si K , Si K
3.69	884.	Ca K , Ca K
4.03	110.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	468.	Fe K , Fe K
7.05	68.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral 8 = 325



31-Mar-1992 10:11:45  
Execution time = 7 seconds  
24142-SW2-4,C,#01,SA Preset= Off  
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 32 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	1255.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	760.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.73	2333.	Si K , Si K
3.31	91.	K K , K K
3.70	368.	Ca K , Ca K
6.38	331.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.240 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 8 = 10.230  
31-Mar-1992 10:18:37 Integral 8 = 405  
Execution time = 7 seconds  
24142-SW2-4,C,#03,SA Preset= Off  
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 28 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	2462.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.24	1625.	Mg K , Mg K
1.74	4774.	Si K , Si K
3.69	1416.	Ca K , Ca K
4.01	154.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	424.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.240 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 8 = 10.230  
864

31-Mar-1992 10:21:03

24142-SWE-4, C, #04, SA

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.51	2592.	O KA1, O KA2, V LA1, V LA2, V LB1, V LG1
1.02	127.	Na KA1, Na KA2, Na KB1, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1, Zn LG1
1.25	1280.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.47	152.	Al KA1, Al KA2
1.73	5250.	Si KA1, Si KA2
3.32	170.	K KA1, K KA2
3.69	888.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.04	82.	Sc KA2, Ca KB1, Ca KB3
5.68	101.	Mn KA1, Mn KA2
6.39	911.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2

31-Mar-1992 10:41:20

Execution time = 6 seconds

24142-SW2-4,C,#06,SA

Preset= Off

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 46 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51 1476. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,  
V L

1.24 962. Mg K , Mg K

1.74 2742. Si K , Si K

3.69 610. Ca K , Ca K

6.39 432. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral 8 = 533

TABLE 3. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITH TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

TM	-	Tubular Morphology not sufficiently characteristic for classification as chrysotile
CM	-	Characteristic Chrysotile Morphology
CD	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern
CQ	-	Chrysotile composition by Quantitative EDXA
CMQ	-	Chrysotile Morphology and composition by Quantitative EDXA
CDQ	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern and composition by Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

TABLE 4. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITHOUT TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

UF	-	Unidentified Fiber
AD	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED (shows layer pattern of 0.53 nm spacing)
AX	-	Amphibole by qualitative EDXA. Spectrum has elemental components consistent with amphibole
ADX	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Qualitative EDXA
AQ	-	Amphibole by Quantitative EDXA
AZ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED
ADQ	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Quantitative EDXA
AZQ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED pattern and Quantitative EDXA
AZZ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns with consistent inter-axial angle
AZZQ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns, consistent inter-axial angle and Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

**Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy**  
**(EPA-600/4-83-043)**

EMS No. 24142

Client

SCHAFER & ASSOC.

Sample No. SW 3-4

Date 3/31/92

Total Asbestos Fibers	1.6	MFL
Chrysotile Fibers	0.3	MFL
Amphibole Fibers	1.6	MFL
> 5 Micron length (chrysotile)	*BDL	MFL
> 5 Micron length (amphibole)	5.3	MFL
Mass (Chrysotile)	0.002	µg/L
Mass (amphibole)	50	µg/L
More/Less than 5 Chrysotile Fibers in Sample	LESS	
More/Less than 5 Amphibole Fibers in Sample	MORE	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	12 to 21	MFL
Detection Limit	0.3	MFL

\* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

**Size Distribution (Chrysotile and Amphibole)**

O - 0.49	0.50 - 0.99	Particle Length - Microns		2.00 - 2.49	2.5 & UP
0	1	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	5	33
O - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 & UP
0	3	1	9	8	31
Aspect Ratio L/W					
0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 & UP
17	18	11	3	1	2

# CIVL ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

IS Lab No. 24142  
 Client Schafer + Assoc.  
 Sample No. SiW 3-4

LENGTHS	
All Sizes (EPA) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
( $\mu\text{m}$ ) >20.5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<2.0 <input type="checkbox"/>
>2.0 <input type="checkbox"/>	>5.0 <input type="checkbox"/>
>5.0 <input type="checkbox"/>	>10.0 <input type="checkbox"/>
PCM Range <input type="checkbox"/> Total 25 $\mu\text{m}$ width, 25.0 $\mu\text{m}$ length	

ASPECT RATIO 3:1  5:1

Approved By \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

## FILTER TYPE/AREA ( $\text{mm}^2$ )

- MCE/385
- MCN/960
- MCE/960

1017 Other

## TYPE OF SAMPLE

- Air
- Water
- 0.45  $\mu\text{m}$
- Soil
- Wipe
- 0.8  $\mu\text{m}$
- Bulk
- Other
- 1  $\mu\text{m}$
- Dust/Microvac
- 22  $\mu\text{m}$
- Other

G.O. Area ( $\text{mm}^2$ ) 0.0 062

No. of G.O. to Analyze 21

Filter Lot No. \_\_\_\_\_

DIRECT PREP

INDIRECT PREP

Volume \_\_\_\_\_ liters

Working Volume 25 ml

Weight \_\_\_\_\_ grams

Asbed Area \_\_\_\_\_ %

Prepared By PC

ANALYST: **SMITH**

Analyst: Radha

Date: 3/31

MICROSCOPE	
600A <input type="checkbox"/>	600B <input type="checkbox"/>
HU11E <input type="checkbox"/>	HU12SE <input type="checkbox"/>

**A**

Grid Address 1A  
 Screen Magnification 19.840  
 Camera Constant 38.7  
 Accelerating Voltage 100 KV  
 Beam Current 10  $\mu\text{A}$

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis					Comments				
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	OD	CO	OMO	ODO	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
1	1	1	22																	3	10	2	2		Chrysotile.	
2	2	10	180																	3	10	2	1		Tremolite	
3	3	15	175																	3	10	2	2		Tremolite	
4	4	8	68																	3	10	2	2		Tremolite	
5	5	3	50																	3	10	2	2		Tremolite	
6	6	7	22																	3	10	3	1		Tremolite	
7	7	7	15																							Tremolite
8	8	6	20																							
9	9	14	65																							
10	10	1	20																							
11	11	14	76																	3	10	2	1		Timo.	
12	12	1	35																							
13	13	5	175																							
14	14	5	28																							
15	15	3	28																							
16	16	5	120																							
17	17	14	40																							
18	18	6	257																							
19	19	5	42																							
20	20	3	40																							
21	21	5	66																							
22	22	14	165																							
23	23	3	35																							
24	24	15	42																							

## OBSERVATIONS:

Clear

Debris

Gypsum

Other

Very Light

Very Light

Light

Light

Moderate

Moderate

Heavy

Heavy

Very Heavy

Very Heavy

Very Heavy



31-Mar-1992 10:26:09  
 Execution time = 6 seconds  
 24142-SW3-4,A,#02,RS Preset= Off  
 Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 15 secs  
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.98	88.	Zn L , Zn L
1.25	1180.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	4136.	Si K , Si K
3.28	82.	K K , K K
3.69	727.	Ca K , Ca K
3.99	39.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	622.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex> 127. Fe K , Fe K  
 0.240 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.230  
 651

31-Mar-1992 10:28:59  
 Execution time = 7 seconds  
 24142-SW3-4,A,#03,RS Preset= Off  
 Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 19 secs  
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	1768.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	6811.	Si K , Si K
3.32	87.	K K , K K
3.69	1424.	Ca K , Ca K
4.02	132.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	930.	Fe K , Fe K
7.07	111.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
 0.240 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.230  
 981

31-Mar-1992 10:30:26  
Execution time = 7 seconds  
24142-SW3-4, A, #04, RS Preset= Off  
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 22 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	1540.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	5731.	Si K , Si K
3.30	390.	K K , K K
3.69	979.	Ca K , Ca K
4.03	113.	Ca K , Ca K
4.49	65.	Ti K , Ti K
6.40	1134.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex> 157. Fe K , Fe K  
0.240 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 8 = 10.230  
893

31-Mar-1992 10:44:27  
Execution time = 7 seconds  
24142-SW3-4,A,#05,RS Preset= Off  
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 44 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	497.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.73	1891.	Si K , Si K
3.29	113.	K K , K K
3.69	306.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	351.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral 8 = 325  
31-Mar-1992 10:46:40  
Execution time = 7 seconds  
24142-SW3-4,A,#06,RS Preset= Off  
Vert= 1000 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 24 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	2416.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	7485.	Si K , Si K
3.30	114.	K K , K K
3.69	2053.	Ca K , Ca K
4.02	178.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	685.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral 8 = 1111

31-Mar-1992 11:06:25

Execution time = 7 seconds

24142-SW3-4,A,#11,RS

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= Off

Elapsed= 27 secs

1.25 1043. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 3796. Si K , Si K

3.30 101. K K , K K

3.69 741. Ca K , Ca K

6.37 293. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral S = 515

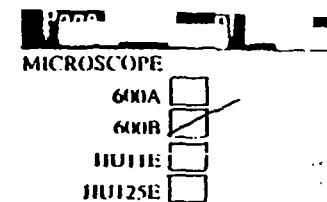
# TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

MS Lab No. 24142

Sample No. SW3-4

## RECEIVING

25 ml.



## ANALYSIS

Grid Address 1B  
 Screen Magnification 19300  
 Camera Constant 87.6  
 Accelerating Voltage 100 KV  
 Beam Current 10  $\mu$ A

Analyst S. Ahmed

Date 3/31/92

Grid opening	Str. #	Str.	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis							Comments		
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	DD	OMA	ODA	LF	AD	AX	ADX	AO	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
1			5	65																						EDS #1 Tremieit
			4	55																						EDS #2
			4	50																						EDS #3
2	F		15	380																						EDS #4
			5	300																						EDS #5
			20	300																						EDS #6
		b		180																						Tremieite
3			5	85																						n
4	F		10	55																						n
			4	75																						n
5	F		12	500																						n
6			3	24																						n
			12	75																						n
			4	100																						n
7			3	85																						n

## OBSERVATIONS:

- Clean   
 Debris:  Very Light   
 Gypsum:  Very Light   
 Other:  Light   
 Moderate  Heavy   
 Moderate  Heavy   
 Heavy  Very Heavy   
 Heavy  Very Heavy

31-Mar-1992 11:02:28  
Execution time = 7 seconds  
24142-SW3-4, B, #01, SA Preset= Off  
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 32 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	1723.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.24	918.	Mg K , Mg K
1.73	3305.	Si K , Si K
3.68	616.	Ca K , Ca K
4.04	95.	Sc K , Ca K , Ca K
6.38	804.	Fe K , Fe K
7.04	128.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex> 0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral 8 = 644

31-Mar-1992 13:19:40

24142-SW3-4, B, #02, SA

## ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.51	2704.	O KA1, O KA2, V LA1, V LA2, V LB1, V LG1
1.01	100.	Na KA1, Na KA2, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1, Zn LG1
1.25	1663.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.74	5411.	Si KA1, Si KA2
2.62	67.	Cl KA1, Cl KA2
3.32	165.	K KA1, K KA2
3.69	1046.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.02	112.	Ca KB1, Ca KB3
5.92	91.	Mn KA1, Mn KA2
6.40	880.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
7.03	97.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3

31-Mar-1992 13:20:32

Execution time = 7 seconds

24142-SW3-4, B, #03, SA

Preset= Off

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 22 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.52	1184.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	663.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.73	2095.	Si K , Si K
3.31	59.	K K , K K
3.69	428.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	380.	Fe K , Fe K
7.04	83.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex&gt;

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230

Integral S = 426

31-Mar-1992 13:21:23

24142-SW3-4, B, #04, SA

## ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.51	3890.	O KA1, O KA2, V LA1, V LA2, V LB1, V LG1
1.01	222.	Na KA1, Na KA2, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1, Zn LG1
1.25	2362.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.47	95.	Al KA1, Al KA2
1.74	8608.	Si KA1, Si KA2
3.32	190.	K KA1, K KA2
3.69	811.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.01	123.	Ca KB1, Ca KB3
4.48	63.	Ti KA1, Ti KA2
5.39	80.	Cr KA1, Cr KA2
5.98	191.	Mn KA1, Mn KA2
6.38	2005.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
7.04	226.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3
7.51	39.	Ni KA1

31-Mar-1992 13:23:40

24142-SW3-4, B, #05, SA

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.51	1898.	O KA1, O KA2, V LA1, V LA2, V LB1, V LG1
1.01	88.	Na KA1, Na KA2, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1, Zn LG1
1.25	1249.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.73	3890.	Si KA1, Si KA2
3.31	142.	K KA1, K KA2
3.69	703.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.03	67.	Ca KB1, Ca KB3
5.90	58.	Mn KA1, Mn KA2
6.40	596.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
7.04	74.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3

31-Mar-1992 13:28:33

24142-SW3-4, B, #06, SA

## ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.51	3056.	O KA1, O KA2, V LA1, V LA2, V LB1, V LG1
1.00	101.	Na KA1, Na KA2, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1, Zn LG1
1.25	2042.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.73	6749.	Si KA1, Si KA2
3.31	150.	K KA1, K KA2
3.69	1509.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.00	162.	Ca KB1, Ca KB3
5.84	83.	Mn KA2
6.39	1023.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
7.04	121.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3

ITEM NUMBER ANALYSIS  
EMS Lab No. 2442 (Schafer)

Sample No. S W 3-4

## RECEIVING

ANALYSIS

**GRID**

Grid Address 1-1  
Screen Magnification 9, 360  
Camera Constant 30  
Accelerating Voltage 100 KV  
Beam Current 10

Анн.

Gal

**Pano**  
**MICROSCOPE**  
60X  
600X  
**HUILE**  
HUILESE

三

3-31-92

## OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Debris:

Gypsum:

**Other**

25 11.3

11

三一七

11

卷之三

Very Light

Light

**Monteagle**

Heavy

**Very Heavy**

REMA EMS LABORATORIES 117 West Bellvue Drive / Pasadena CA 91105-2503 / 818-441-239

31-Mar-1992 15:09:36  
Execution time = 6 seconds  
24142, SW3-4, 1C, 01, GA Preset= Off  
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 39 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	334.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1419.	Si K , Si K
3.69	261.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	377.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral S = 206

31-Mar-1992 15:17:29

Execution time = 6 seconds

24142,SW3-4,1C,02,GA

Preset= Off

Vert= 1000 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 31 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25 3090. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 12494. Si K , Si K

3.33 357. K K , K K

3.69 2624. Ca K , Ca K

4.03 281. Ca K , Ca K

6.40 1721. Fe K , Fe K

7.04 280. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230

Integral S = 1840

31-Mar-1992 15:18:45  
Execution time = 6 seconds  
24142, SW3-4, 1C, 03, GA Preset= Off  
Vert= 1000 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 35 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	3566.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	14219.	Si K , Si K
3.33	391.	K K , K K
3.69	2963.	Ca K , Ca K
4.03	296.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	2012.	Fe K , Fe K
7.04	348.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral 8 = 2080

31-Mar-1992 15:42:16  
Execution time = 7 seconds  
24142,SW3-4,1C,04 GA Preset= Off  
Vert= 1000 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 180 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	4835.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	17846.	Si K , Si K
3.69	4086.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	3083.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral S = 2636

31-Mar-1992 15:52:37

Execution time = 7 seconds

24142, SW3-4, 1C, 05 GA

Preset= Off

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 30 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25 496. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 2149. Si K , Si K

3.33 91. K K , K K

3.69 247. Ca K , Ca K

6.40 569. Fe K , Fe K

7.01 86. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral S = 318

31-Mar-1992 16:01:43  
Execution time = 6 seconds  
24142, SW3-4, 1C, 06 GA Preset= Off  
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 33 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.98	110.	Zn L , Zn L
1.26	525.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	2459.	Si K , Si K
3.32	130.	K K , K K
3.68	272.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	703.	Fe K , Fe K
7.06	115.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral 8 = 355

31-Mar-1992 16:04:22  
Execution time = 6 seconds  
24142, SW3-4, 1C, 0A Preset= Off  
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 41 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.98	137.	Zn L , Zn L
1.25	654.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	2929.	Si K , Si K
3.32	172.	K K , K K
3.69	341.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	834.	Fe K , Fe K
7.06	144.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral S = 465

31-Mar-1992 16:16:57

Execution time = 7 seconds

24142, SW3-4, 1C, 08 GA

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= Off

Elapsed= 27 secs

1.25	446.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	2091.	Si K , Si K
2.03	89.	P K , P K
3.70	471.	Ca K , Ca K
4.03	84.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	788.	Fe K , Fe K
7.07	76.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.240	Range=	10.230 keV	10.230
		Integral S =	369

31-Mar-1992 16:22:35

Execution time = 6 seconds

24142, SW3-4, 1C, 09 GA

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= Off

Elapsed= 28 secs

1.25 413. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 1624. Si K , Si K

3.69 396. Ca K , Ca K

6.40 249. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral S = 230

TABLE 3. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITH TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

TM	-	Tubular Morphology not sufficiently characteristic for classification as chrysotile
CM	-	Characteristic Chrysotile Morphology
CD	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern
CQ	-	Chrysotile composition by Quantitative EDXA
CMQ	-	Chrysotile Morphology and composition by Quantitative EDXA
CDQ	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern and composition by Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

TABLE 4. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITHOUT TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

UF	-	Unidentified Fiber
AD	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED (shows layer pattern of 0.53 nm spacing)
AX	-	Amphibole by qualitative EDXA. Spectrum has elemental components consistent with amphibole
ADX	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Qualitative EDXA
AQ	-	Amphibole by Quantitative EDXA
AZ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED
ADQ	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Quantitative EDXA
AZQ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED pattern and Quantitative EDXA
AZZ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns with consistent inter-axial angle
AZZQ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns, consistent inter-axial angle and Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

**Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy**  
**(EPA-600/4-83-043)**

EMS No.	24142	Client	SCHAFER & ASSOC.
Sample No.	SW 4-4	Date	4/13/92

Total Asbestos Fibers	120	MFL
Chrysotile Fibers	*BDL	MFL
Amphibole Fibers	120	MFL
> 5 Micron length (chrysotile)	*BDL	MFL
> 5 Micron length (amphibole)	55	MFL
Mass (Chrysotile)	*BDL	µg/L
Mass (amphibole)	950	µg/L
More/Less than 5 Chrysotile Fibers in Sample	LESS	
More/Less than 5 Amphibole Fibers in Sample	MORE	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	97 to 140	MFL
Detection Limit	1	MFL

\* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

**Size Distribution (Chrysotile and Amphibole)**

Particle Length - Microns					
O - 0.49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 & UP
0	3	12	7	14	80
Particle Width - Microns					
O - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 & UP
0	5	12	20	16	63
Aspect Ratio L/W					
0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 & UP
27	37	25	13	4	10



2-Apr-1992 14:51:53  
Execution time = 7 seconds  
24142, SW4-4, 1A, 01, GA Preset= Off  
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 45 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	176.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	756.	Si K , Si K
3.70	186.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	186.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral 0 = 6609

2-Apr-1992 14:54:39  
Execution time = 6 seconds  
24142, SW4-4, 1A, 02, GA Preset= Off  
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 59 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	243.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.73	990.	Si K , Si K
3.69	192.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	218.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral 0 = 7525

2-Apr-1992 14:58:09  
Execution time = 6 seconds  
24142, SW4-4, 1A, 03, GA Preset= Off  
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 66 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	273.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.73	1116.	Si K , Si K
3.69	232.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	247.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral 0 = 8327

2-Apr-1992 14:59:34  
Execution time = 5 seconds  
24142, SW4-4, 1A, 04, GA Preset= Off  
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 74 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	317.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.73	1257.	Si K , Si K
3.70	258.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	282.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral 0 = 9439

2-Apr-1992 14:52:02  
Execution time = 7 seconds  
24142, SW4-4, 1A, 01, GA Preset= Off  
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 45 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	176.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	756.	Si K , Si K
3.70	186.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	186.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral 0 = 6609

2-Apr-1992 14:55:14  
Execution time = 6 seconds  
24142, SW4-4, 1A, 02, GA Preset= Off -  
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 59 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	843.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.73	990.	Si K , Si K
3.69	192.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	218.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral 0 = 7525

2-Apr-1992 14:58:12  
Execution time = 6 seconds  
24142,SW4-4,1A,03,GA Preset= Off  
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 66 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	273.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.73	1116.	Si K , Si K
3.69	232.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	247.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral 0 = 8327

2-Apr-1992 14:59:31

Execution time = 5 seconds  
24142,SW4-4,1A,04,GA  
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Preset= Off  
Elapsed= 74 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	317.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.73	1257.	Si K , Si K
3.70	258.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	282.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.240	Range=	10.230 keV	10.230
			Integral O = 9439

## TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

EMS Lab No. 24142

20 M/

Sample No. Schafer SW 4-4

RECEIVING

THEY	1	2	3
MICROSCOPE			
600A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
600B			
HU11E			
HU12SE			

GRID  
1  3   
2  4 Grid Address 1-B  
Screen Magnification 19400  
Camera Constant 30.2  
Accelerating Voltage 100 KV  
Beam Current 10 μAAnalyst Radha**B**Date 4-13-94

EDS Analysis

Na Mg Si Ca Fe Id

3 10 2 1

3 10 1 2

3 10 3 1

3 10 0.2 1

3 10 1 1

Comments

Tremolite

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Tremolite

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Tremolite

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Tremolite

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis					Comments					
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CC	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id		
1	1	F	15	800													✓			3	10	2	1			Tremolite	
2	101		3	16													✓			3	10	1	2			"	
3			50	440													✓			3	10	3	1			Tremolite	
4			8	200													✓			3	10	0.2	1			"	
5			25	320													✓			3	10	1	1			"	
6			22	110													✓										"
7			3	110													✓										"
8			15	100													✓										"
9			3	25													✓										"
10			15	185													✓			3	10	3	1			Tremolite	
11			4	70													✓										"
12			5	28													✓										"
13			5	330													✓										"
14			5	28													✓										"
15			10	115													✓										"
16			5	42													✓										"
17			3	60													✓										"
18			3	45													✓										"
19			5	28													✓										"
20			3	120													✓			3	10	2	1			Tremolite	
21			1.5	125													✓										
22			3	18													✓										
23			7	115													✓										
24			5	110													✓										

## OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Debris: Very Light Light Moderate Heavy Very Heavy Gypsum: Very Light Light Moderate Heavy Very Heavy Other

# MASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Lab No. 24142

Sample No. Schafer SW 4-4

20 M/

Ge	0 <sup>4</sup>
MICROSCOPE	
600A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
600B	<input type="checkbox"/>
HU11E	<input type="checkbox"/>
HU12SE	<input type="checkbox"/>

## ANALYSIS

1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4	<input type="checkbox"/>

Grid Address 1-B

Screen Magnification 19,400

Camera Constant 30.2

Accelerating Voltage 300 KV

Beam Current 10 μA

Analyst Radha

Date 4/13/92

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification										EOS Analysis						Comments					
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	OD	CD	OMO	ODA	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
25			20	85 <sup>t</sup>													✓			2	10	2	2			Tremolite
26			10	195													✓									4
27			4	115													✓									✓
28			5	35													✓									
29			6.5	165													✓									
30			3	45													✓									
31			10	115													✓									
32			4	100													✓									
33			5	150													✓									
34			3	42													✓									
35			3	65													✓									
36			3	68													✓									
37			4	65													✓									
38			3	50													✓									
39			5	165													✓									
40			8	90													✓									
41			5	150													✓									
42			10	244													✓									
43			3	45													✓									
44			7	35													✓									
45			8	40													✓									
46			5	30													✓									
47			10	48													✓									

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Debris:

Very Light

Light

Light

Moderate

Moderate

Heavy

Heavy

Very Heavy

Very Heavy

13-Apr-1992 09:32:43

Execution time = 6 seconds

24142, SW4-4, B, #01, RS

Preset= Off

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed=

31 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25 1004. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 3366. Si K , Si K

3.69 838. Ca K , Ca K

4.05 107. Sc K , Sc K , Ca K , Ca K

6.39 371. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV

10.070

464

13-Apr-1992 09:35:56

Execution time = 6 seconds

24142, SW4-4, B, #02, RS

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed=

33 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25 244. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 957. Si K , Si K

3.67 112. Ca K , Ca K

6.40 153. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV

10.070

143

13-Apr-1992 09:37:36

24142, SW4-4, B, #02, RS

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

1.25	1477.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.74	5400.	Si KA1, Si KA2
2.65	45.	Cl KA1, Cl KA2
3.30	126.	K KA1, K KA2
3.69	1490.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.04	127.	Sc KA2, Ca KB1, Ca KB3
6.40	428.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
7.07	67.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3
8.58	48.	Zn KA2

13-Apr-1992 09:39:20

Execution time = 6 seconds

24142, SW4-4, B, #02, RS

Preset= Off

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 12 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	1277.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	4506.	Si K , Si K
3.31	60.	K K , K K
3.70	1220.	Ca K , Ca K
4.08	126.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	338.	Fe K , Fe K
7.07	84.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex&gt;

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV

10.070  
Integral 8 = 638

13-Apr-1992 09:40:14

Execution time = 7 seconds

24142,SW4-4,B,#05,RS

Preset= Off

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 12 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	1604.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	5700.	Si K , Si K
3.33	80.	K K , K K
3.69	1547.	Ca K , Ca K
4.04	181.	Sc K , Ca K , Ca K
4.45	43.	Sc K , Sc K
6.40	452.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000	Range=	10.230 keV	10.070
			Integral 8 = 844

13-Apr-1992 09:58:11  
Execution time = 7 seconds  
2142,SW4-4,B,#10,RS Preset= Off  
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 45 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	1510.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	5012.	Si K , Si K
3.70	1323.	Ca K , Ca K
4.03	137.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	383.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.070  
13-Apr-1992 09:59:32 720  
Execution time = 6 seconds  
2142,SW4-4,B,#20,RS Preset= Off  
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 31 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	1236.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	3991.	Si K , Si K
3.30	86.	K K , K K
3.70	997.	Ca K , Ca K
4.03	108.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	344.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.070  
13-Apr-1992 10:05:38 597  
Execution time = 1 seconds  
91T019-3,B,F2-3,#2,EG Preset= Off  
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 34 secs  
Quantex> ID/AU/PR

13-Apr-1992 10:11:03

Execution time = 6 seconds

24142, SW4-4, B, #25, RS

Preset= Off

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed=

53 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	1247.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	5241.	Si K , Si K
3.68	1087.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	712.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV

10.070

Integral 8 = 701

13-Apr-1992 10:12:11

Execution time = 6 seconds

24142, SW4-4, B, #35, RS

Preset= Off

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed=

26 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	587.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.73	2441.	Si K , Si K
3.30	76.	K K , K K
3.69	488.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	367.	Fe K , Fe K
7.06	73.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV

10.070

Integral 8 = 346

## ITEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

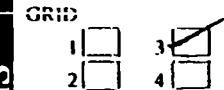
EMS Lab No. 24142Sample No. SWL4-4

RECEIVING

20 ml

6XIA	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
6XIB	<input type="checkbox"/>
10XIE	<input type="checkbox"/>
10XIE2SE	<input type="checkbox"/>

MICROSCOPE



Grid Address 1C  
 Screen Magnification 19400  
 Camera Constant 30.2  
 Accelerating Voltage 100 KV  
 Beam Current 10 μA

Analyst S. AhmedDate 4/13/92

C

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis					Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CO	CMO	ODA	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	
1	1		5	38												✓	✓			3	10	2	1		EDS #1
2	2		12	220																3	10	3	2		EDS #2
3	3		6	110																3	10	2	1		EDS #3
4	4		6	115																3	10	2	1		EDS #4
5	5		4	65																3	10	2	2		EDS #5
6	6		4	100																3	10	2	2		
7	7		5	110																3	10	2	1		
8	8		5	100																3	10	2	1		
9	9		25	440																3	10	2	1		
10	10		2	40																3	10	2	1		
11	11		3	65																3	10	2	1		
12	12	10	2	55																3	10	2	1		
13	13		5	55																3	10	2	1		
14	14		5	60																3	10	2	1		
15	15		4	150																3	10	2	1		
16	16	MD	3	90																3	10	2	1		
17	17		5	45																3	10	2	1		
18	18		24	165																3	10	2	1		
19	19		5	25																3	10	2	1		
20	20		71	120																3	10	2	1		
21	21		10	89																3	10	2	1		
22	22		15	110																3	10	2	1		
23	23		5	115																3	10	2	1		
24			4	80																3	10	2	1		

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Debris: Very Light Light Moderate Heavy Very Heavy Gypsum: Very Light Light Moderate Heavy Very Heavy Other:

ITEM NUMBER FOR ANALYSIS  
MS Lab No. 24142

Sample No. SWL4-4

**RECEIVING**

2

MICROSCOPE	
600A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
600B	<input type="checkbox"/>
HU11E	<input type="checkbox"/>
HU12SE	<input type="checkbox"/>

**ANALYSIS**

GRID  
1  3   
2  4

Grid Address 1F  
Screen Magnification 10x100  
Camera Constant 30-2  
Accelerating Voltage 100 KV  
Beam Current 10 μA

Analyst S. Ahmed

Date 4/13/92

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	OD	CD	CMQ	ODQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
2	25		15	270																3	10	3	2			EDS #25
			4	35																						
		F	1.5	55																						
			14	25																						
			5	62																						
			4	63																						
			2	50																						
			2	22																						
			3	45																						
			4	55																						
			2	20																						
			12	330																						
			3	130																						
			5	175																						
			10	110																						
			3	65																						
			5	375																						
			4	24																						
			5	150																						
			18	1100	X																					
			6	385																						
			3	40																						
			12	550																						
			4	110	X																					

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Debris:

Very Light

Light

Moderate

Heavy

Very Heavy

Gypsum:

Very Light

Light

Moderate

Heavy

Very Heavy

Other:

## TEMAS BÉS TOS ANALYSIS

EMS Lab No. 24142

Sample No. SW4-4

RECEIVING

ANALYSIS

**CRIC**

ANALYST  
Grid Address C  
Screen Magnification 10 X 10 D  
Camera Constant 30 Z  
Accelerating Voltage 100 KV  
Beam Current 10 μA

## ■ Analysis

S. Ahmed Date 01/13/9

## OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

### **Debris:**

## Gypsum

### **Other**

二

Very Light

Very Light

118

## Light

Light

—

### Moderate

### Moderate

**Heavy**

### **Heavy**

5

**Very Heavy**

**Very Heavy**

THE BOSTONIAN

13-Apr-1992 13:58:40

Execution time = 6 seconds

24142-SW4-4, C, #01, SA

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Elapsed= 28 secs

1.25	2370.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	7478.	Si K , Si K
3.31	157.	K K , K K
3.69	1921.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	488.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000	Range=	10.230 keV	10.070
			Integral 8 = 1132

13-Apr-1992 14:22:47  
 Execution time = 6 seconds  
 24142-SW4-4,C,#02,SA Preset= Off  
 Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 14 secs  
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.24	679.	Mg K , Mg K
1.74	2258.	Si K , Si K
3.70	567.	Ca K , Ca K
4.05	45.	Sc K , Sc K , Ca K , Ca K
6.41	215.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
 0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.070  
 Integral B = 309

13-Apr-1992 14:23:25  
 Execution time = 6 seconds  
 24142-SW4-4,C,#03,SA Preset= Off  
 Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 20 secs  
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	915.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	3214.	Si K , Si K
3.29	58.	K K , K K
3.69	799.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	270.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
 0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.070  
 Integral B = 433

13-Apr-1992 14:24:01  
 Execution time = 6 seconds  
 24142-SW4-4,C,#03,SA Preset= Off  
 Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 21 secs  
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	961.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	3194.	Si K , Si K
3.70	773.	Ca K , Ca K
4.03	104.	Ca K , Ca K

6.42 268. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.070  
Integral 8 = 429

13-Apr-1992 14:24:14

Execution time = 6 seconds

24142-SW4-4,C,#04,SA Preset= Off  
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 21 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25 961. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 3194. Si K , Si K

3.70 773. Ca K , Ca K

4.03 104. Ca K , Ca K

6.42 268. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.070  
Integral 8 = 429

13-Apr-1992 14:24:51

Execution time = 7 seconds

24142-SW4-4,C,#05,SA Preset= Off  
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 19 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25 851. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 2552. Si K , Si K

3.69 671. Ca K , Ca K

4.04 75. Sc K , Ca K , Ca K

6.38 233. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.070  
Integral 8 = 397

13-Apr-1992 14:27:54  
Execution time = 7 seconds  
24142-SW4-4, C, #15, SA  
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1  
Quantex> ID/AU/TY

Preset= Off  
Elapsed= 41 secs

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.070  
Integral 8 = 373  
13-Apr-1992 14:28:15  
Execution time = 6 seconds  
24142-SW4-4, C, #15, SA Preset= Off  
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 41 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines  
1.26 790. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K  
1.74 2854. Si K , Si K  
3.69 615. Ca K , Ca K  
6.40 208. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.070  
Integral 8 = 351

13-Apr-1992 14:32:28

Execution time = 7 seconds

24142-SW4-4, C, #25, SA

Preset= Off

Vert= 1000 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed=

37 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	1591.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	6351.	Si K , Si K
3.30	245.	K K , K K
3.69	1101.	Ca K , Ca K
4.03	108.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	950.	Fe K , Fe K
7.05	142.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV

10.070

Integral 8 = 954

13-Apr-1992 14:39:11

Execution time = 6 seconds

24142-SW4-4, C, #41, SA

Preset= Off

Vert= 1000 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed=

30 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	583.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	2751.	Si K , Si K
3.31	103.	K K , K K
3.68	314.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	566.	Fe K , Fe K
7.05	110.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV

10.070

Integral 8 = 375

13-Apr-1992 14:47:22

Execution time = 7 seconds

24142-SW4-4,C,#47,SA

Vert= 1000 counts Disp= 1

Preset= Off

Elapsed=

16 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26 803. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 2886. Si K , Si K

3.34 162. K K , K K

3.69 767. Ca K , Ca K

4.03 79. Ca K , Ca K

6.40 272. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.070

Integral S = 651

TABLE 3. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITH TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

TM	-	Tubular Morphology not sufficiently characteristic for classification as chrysotile
CM	-	Characteristic Chrysotile Morphology
CD	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern
CQ	-	Chrysotile composition by Quantitative EDXA
CMQ	-	Chrysotile Morphology and composition by Quantitative EDXA
CDQ	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern and composition by Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

TABLE 4. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITHOUT TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

UF	-	Unidentified Fiber
AD	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED (shows layer pattern of 0.53 nm spacing)
AX	-	Amphibole by qualitative EDXA. Spectrum has elemental components consistent with amphibole
ADX	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Qualitative EDXA
AQ	-	Amphibole by Quantitative EDXA
AZ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED
ADQ	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Quantitative EDXA
AZQ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED pattern and Quantitative EDXA
AZZ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns with consistent inter-axial angle
AZZQ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns, consistent inter-axial angle and Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

**Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy**  
**(EPA-600/4-83-043)**

EMS No. 24142

Client SCHAFER & ASSOC.

Sample No. SW 5-4

Date Analyzed 4/13/92

Fibers (chrysotile)	BDL*	MFL
Fibers > 5 µm in length (chrysotile)	BDL*	MFL
Fibers > 10 µm in length (chrysotile)	BDL*	MFL
Mass (chrysotile)	0	ug/L
More/Less than 5 Fibers in Sample (chrysotile)	LESS	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	0 to 5.8	MFL
Detection Limit	1.6	MFL

\* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

**Particle Size Distribution ( Chrysotile )**

**Particle Length - Microns**

0 - 0.49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 - 4.99	5.00 - 9.99	10 & UP
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Particle Width - Microns**

0 - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 - .49	.50 - .99	1 & UP
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Aspect Ratio L/W**

0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 - 99	100 - 199	200 & UP
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



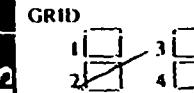
## EMI ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

MS Lab No. 24142Sample No. Siv 5 4!

RECEIVING

Page 1 / 1  
 MICROSCOPE  
 6KXIA   
 6KXB   
 HU11E   
 HU12SE

## ANALYSIS



Grid Address 1B  
 Screen Magnification 19200  
 Camera Constant 27.7  
 Accelerating Voltage 100 KV  
 Beam Current 10  $\mu$ A

Analyst S. AhmedDate 4/13/92**B**

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification															EDS Analysis							Comments
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	OD	OC	OMA	ODA	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
1		NSD																									
2		NSD																									
3		NSD																									
4		NSD																									
5		NSD																									
6		NSD																									
7		NSD																									
					</td																						

LINT ASBESTOS ANALYSIS  
MS Lab No. 24142

Sample No. Sw 5-41

5m1

**MICROSCOPE**

GCHA	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
GKJR	<input type="checkbox"/>
HUITE	<input type="checkbox"/>
HUISE	<input type="checkbox"/>

6

ANALYSIS

**GRID**

Grid Address 1-1  
Screen Magnification 19 B1C02  
Camera Constant 3042  
Accelerating Voltage 100 KV  
Beam Current 10 μA

Analy

Radler

Date 4/13

## OBSERVATIONS:

Clear

Debris:

### Gypsum:

Other

**Very Light**

**Very Light**

Light

## Light

1

### Moderate

Moderate

**Heavy**

Heavy

**Very Heavy**

**Very Heavy**

TABLE 3. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITH TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

TM	-	Tubular Morphology not sufficiently characteristic for classification as chrysotile
CM	-	Characteristic Chrysotile Morphology
CD	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern
CQ	-	Chrysotile composition by Quantitative EDXA
CMQ	-	Chrysotile Morphology and composition by Quantitative EDXA
CDQ	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern and composition by Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

TABLE 4. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITHOUT TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

UF	-	Unidentified Fiber
AD	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED (shows layer pattern of 0.53 nm spacing)
AX	-	Amphibole by qualitative EDXA. Spectrum has elemental components consistent with amphibole
ADX	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Qualitative EDXA
AQ	-	Amphibole by Quantitative EDXA
AZ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED
ADQ	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Quantitative EDXA
AZQ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED pattern and Quantitative EDXA
AZZ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns with consistent inter-axial angle
AZZQ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns, consistent inter-axial angle and Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

**Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy**  
**(EPA-600/4-83-043)**

EMS No. 24142 Client SCHAFFER & ASSOC.

Sample No. SW 6-4

Date 4/8/92

Total Asbestos Fibers	770	MFL
Chrysotile Fibers	*BDL	MFL
Amphibole Fibers	770	MFL
> 5 Micron length (chrysotile)	*BDL	MFL
> 5 Micron length (amphibole)	270	MFL
Mass (Chrysotile)	*BDL	µg/L
Mass (amphibole)	1800	µg/L
More/Less than 5 Chrysotile Fibers in Sample	LESS	
More/Less than 5 Amphibole Fibers in Sample	MORE	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	620 to 940	MFL
Detection Limit	8.2	MFL

\* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

**Size Distribution (Chrysotile and Amphibole)**

Particle Length - Microns					
O - 0.49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 & UP
0	2	8	7	12	65
Particle Width - Microns					
O - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 & UP
0	1	15	13	10	55
Aspect Ratio L/W					
0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 & UP
18	36	21	8	5	6



## ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT ANALYSIS

IS Lab No. 24142Sample No. SW6-4

Page 1  
 MICROSCOPE  
 60XIA   
 60XB   
 HU11E   
 HU12SE

GRID  
 1  3   
 2  4

Grid Address 1A  
 Screen Magnification 1000  
 Camera Constant 501  
 Accelerating Voltage 100 KV  
 Beam Current 10  $\mu$ A

Analyst RachDate 4/7

## ANALYSIS

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments				
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CC	CMA	ADA	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AO	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id		
(1)	25		3	65									✓													TRemo.	
	26		2.5	70									/														
(2)	27		3	40									/														
	28		5	130									/														
	29		3	18									/														
	30		4	275																	3	10	3	1			
	31		3	22										/													
	32		1.5	70										/													
	33		4	55										/													
	34		5	55										/													
	35		1.5	98																							
	36		2	40																							
	37		3	70																							
	38		3	30																							
	39		5	35																							
	40		3	50																							
	41		4	70																							
	42		1	22																							
	43		3	38																							
	44		5	65																							
	45		8	60																							
	46		4	25																							
	47		12	200																							
	48		13	40																							

## OBSERVATIONS:

 Clean Debris: Very Light Light Moderate Heavy Very Heavy Gypsum: Very Light Light Moderate Heavy Very Heavy Other

# PRINCIPLES OF ANALYSIS

AS Lab No. 24142

sample No. SW 6-4

**MICF**      **DPE**  
600IA  
64KIB  
**HU11E**  
**HU12SE**

111

200

**Grid Address** \_\_\_\_\_

#### **Screen Magnification**

A Camera Control

Assuming Values 101 K

### **Team SINGH**

## Dale

**OBSERVATIONS:**

Clear

Dchrts:

ყრსუნ:

Other

Very Light

Very Light

Light

**Light**

### Moderate [

Moxicode

**Heavy**

**Heavy**

**Very Heavy**

**Very Heavy**

7-Apr-1992 09:27:28  
 Execution time = 7 seconds  
 24142, 6-4, A, #01, RS  
 Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Preset= Off  
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines Elapsed= 30 secs  
 1.24 268. Mg K , Mg K  
 1.47 88. Al K , Al K  
 1.74 932. Si K , Si K  
 3.32 200. K K , K K  
 6.40 244. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex> 0.240 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 8 = 10.230 168

7-Apr-1992 09:29:01  
 Execution time = 6 seconds  
 24142, 6-4, A, #02, RS Preset= Off  
 Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 23 secs  
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines  
 0.98 65. Zn L , Zn L  
 1.26 989. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K  
 1.74 4081. Si K , Si K  
 3.33 242. K K , K K  
 3.68 359. Ca K , Ca K  
 6.40 515. Fe K , Fe K  
 7.04 78. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex> 0.240 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 8 = 10.230 569

7-Apr-1992 09:32:48  
 Execution time = 6 seconds  
 24142,6-4,A,#03,RS Preset= Off  
 Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 47 secs  
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	615.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.73	2225.	Si K , Si K
3.69	569.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	189.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
 0.240 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 8 = 10.230 329  
 7-Apr-1992 09:34:05  
 Execution time = 7 seconds  
 24142,6-4,A,#04,RS Preset= Off  
 Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 24 secs  
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.00	118.	Na K , Na K , Zn L , Zn L , Zn L ,
1.25	696.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.73	3552.	Si K , Si K
3.30	107.	K K , K K
3.69	150.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	832.	Fe K , Fe K
7.06	117.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex> 0.240 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 8 = 10.230 526

7-Apr-1992 09:56:46  
Execution time = 6 seconds  
24142,6-4,A,#05,RS Preset= Off  
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 38 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	551.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1945.	Si K , Si K
3.69	532.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	184.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral 8 = 292  
7-Apr-1992 09:57:42  
Execution time = 6 seconds  
24142,6-4,A,#10,RS Preset= Off  
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 34 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	499.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1878.	Si K , Si K
3.69	427.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	158.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral 8 = 288

7-Apr-1992 09:58:57  
Execution time = 6 seconds  
24142,6-4,A,#20,RS Preset= Off  
Vert= 200 counts Disp= i Elapsed= 32 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	286.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	1092.	Si K , Si K
3.69	262.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	85.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral 8 = 154  
7-Apr-1992 10:00:03  
Execution time = 6 seconds  
24142,6-4,A,#30,RS Preset= Off  
Vert= 200 counts Disp= i Elapsed= 25 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	275.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1067.	Si K , Si K
3.68	275.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	96.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral 8 = 155

CIVIC ASBESTOS ANALYSIS  
S Lab No. 24142

Sample No. SW 6-14

NCRC

6XIA   
6XIB   
HUIIE   
HUII2SE

ANALYSIS

GRID  
1  2   
2  4

Grid Address 1-13  
Screen Magnification 10,300  
Camera Constant 30.1  
Accelerating Voltage 100 KV  
Beam Current 10  $\mu$ A

B

Analyst F. W.

Date 4-8-92

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments						
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CC	CMQ	QDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AO	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id				
1	01	F	5	140												✓				2	10	2	1			EDS tremolite			
	02	F	10	100													✓				3	10	2	1			tremolite		
	03	F	2	60													✓											in asbestos	
	04	F	5	175													✓												EDS tremolite
	05	F/D	2	30													✓												EDS tremolite
	06	F	7	24													✓												EDS tremolite
	07	F	2.5	15													✓												tremolite
	08	F/D	10	75													✓												tremolite
	09	F	4	26													✓												tremolite
	10	F	6	900													✓												—
	11	F/D	10	100													✓												—
	12	F/D	5	90													✓												—
	13	F	10	40													✓												—
	14	F	7	140													✓												tremolite
	15	F	5	115													✓												—
	16	F	2.5	40													✓												EDS tremolite
	17	F	2	70													✓												—
	18	F	7.5	30													✓												—
	19	F	8	380													✓												EDS —
	20	F	5	25													✓												—
	21	F/D	10	400													✓												—
	22	F/D	8	50													✓												—
	23	F	1.5	165													✓												—
	24	F	3	90													✓												—

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Debris:

Very Light

Light

Moderate

Heavy

Very Heavy

Gypsum:

Very Light

Light

Moderate

Heavy

Very Heavy

Other

FLUORIMETRIC ANALYSIS  
AS Lab No 24142

Sample No. SWF-4

**MICRO** **JCE**

600A	<input type="checkbox"/>
600B	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>HU1E</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>HU12SE</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>

卷之三

**GRID**

**Grid Address** \_\_\_\_\_

### Screen Magnification

**Camera Constant** \_\_\_\_\_

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

## **Beam Current**

Analyst \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

**OBSERVATIONS:**

Cican

Debris:

### **Gypsum:**

Other

**Very Light**

## Light

Muskrat

163

Very Heavy

### **Gypsum:**

Other

**Very Light**

## Light

Moderate

**Heavy**

**Very Heavy**

Other

FAX(626) 812-5000 FMS LABORATORIES 117 West Bellevue Drive / Pasadena CA 91105-2503 / 818-441-2393

7-Apr-1992 10:26:28  
 Execution time = 6 seconds  
 24242, SW6-4, 1B, 01, FM Preset= Off  
 Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 47 secs  
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.58	436.	Cr L , Cr L , Cr L , Cr L
1.25	665.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	2771.	Si K , Si K
2.28	328.	S K , S K
3.69	579.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	411.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
 0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
 Integral 8 = 448

7-Apr-1992 10:28:52  
 Execution time = 6 seconds  
 24242, SW6-4, 1B, 01, FM Preset= Off  
 Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 34 secs  
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	1964.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	7102.	Si K , Si K
3.31	188.	K K , K K
3.69	1312.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	705.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
 0.240 Range= 10.230' keV 10.230  
 Integral 8 = 969

8-Apr-1992 11:32:55  
Execution time = 6 seconds  
24242, SW6-4, 1B, 04, FM Preset= Off  
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 45 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	568.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	2458.	Si K , Si K
3.68	397.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	339.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral S = 322

7-Apr-1992 11:19:51  
Execution time = 6 seconds

24242, SW6-4, 1B, 05, FM

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= Off  
Elapsed= 40 secs

1.25	1239.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	4457.	Si K , Si K
3.69	1027.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	420.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.240	Range=	10.230 keV	10.230
			Integral S = 590

7-Apr-1992 10:41:35

Execution time = 7 seconds

24242, SW6-4, 1B, 06, FM

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Preset= Off

Elapsed= 26 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25 1969. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 7288. Si K , Si K

3.29 99. K K , K K

3.69 1472. Ca K , Ca K

4.03 141. Ca K , Ca K

6.40 782. Fe K , Fe K

7.06 125. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral S = 1019

7-Apr-1992 10:54:15  
 Execution time = 8 seconds  
 24242, SW6-4, 1B, 16, FM  
 Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Preset= Off  
 Elapsed= 54 secs  
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines  
 1.25 950. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K  
 1.74 3333. Si K , Si K  
 3.69 732. Ca K , Ca K  
 6.40 381. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
 0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
 Integral 8 = 576

7-Apr-1992 10:57:49  
 Execution time = 6 seconds  
 24242, SW6-4, 1B, 19, FM Preset= Off  
 Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 45 secs  
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines  
 1.26 678. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K  
 1.74 3441. Si K , Si K  
 3.69 338. Ca K , Ca K  
 6.40 429. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
 0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
 Integral 8 = 451

7-Apr-1992 11:05:56

Execution time = 6 seconds  
24242, SW6-4, 1B, 25, FM  
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Preset= Off  
Elapsed= 33 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	1180.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	4193.	Si K , Si K
3.69	972.	Ca K , Ca K
4.01	91.	Ca K , Ca K
6.38	372.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral S = 545

FMS Lab No. 24142Sample No. SWB-4

## RECEIVING

5 ml.

SCSI	<input type="checkbox"/>
60KA	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
60KIR	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
HU1E	<input type="checkbox"/>
HU1SE	<input type="checkbox"/>

## ANALYSIS

GRID  
1  
2Grid Address LC  
Screen Magnification 1930D  
Camera Constant 27.7  
Accelerating Voltage 100 KV  
Beam Current 10 pA

Analyst

S. AhmedDate 4/8/92**C**

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments		
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	DD	OMO	ODA	LF	AD	AX	ADX	AO	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id
1	1	F	2	24																3	10	2	1		EDS #1 Tremolite
2	1		6	285																3	10	2	1		EDS #2 Tremolite
3			2	55																3	10	2	1		EDS #3 n
4			2	65																3	10	2	1		EDS #4 n
5			2	40																3	10	2	1		EDS #5 n
6			6	45																3	10	2	1		Tremolite
7			7	200																3	10	2	1		n
8	V		1.5	70																3	10	2	1		n
9	MD		5	40																3	10	2	1		n
10	F		3	30																3	10	2	1		n
11			2	90																3	10	2	1		n
12			6	68																3	10	2	1		n
13			2	42																3	10	2	1		n
14			4	30																3	10	2	1		n
15			10	420	X															3	10	2	1		EDS #15 Tremolite
16			2	40																3	10	2	1		Tremolite
17			5	190																3	10	2	1		n
18			3	60																3	10	2	1		n
19			15	64																3	10	2	1		n
20			12	1520	X															3	10	2	1		n
21	V		5	80																3	10	2	1		n
22	MD		6	120																3	10	2	1		n
23	F		2	40																3	10	2	1		n
24	F		4	55																3	10	2	1		n

## OBSERVATIONS:

Clean Debris: Gypsum: Other: Very Light Very Light Light Light Moderate Moderate Heavy Heavy Very Heavy Very Heavy Very Heavy Very Heavy

7-Apr-1992 10:47:22

Execution time = 6 seconds

24242, SW6-4, 1C, 03, SA

Preset= Off

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 46 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.52 1401. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,  
V L

1.25 839. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 2512. Si K , Si K

3.69 488. Ca K , Ca K

6.40 245. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230

Integral S = 424

7-Apr-1992 10:48:29

Execution time = 8 seconds

24242, SW6-4, 1C, 04, SA

Preset= Off

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 35 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51 1553. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,  
V L

1.00 80. Na K , Na K , Zn L , Zn L , Zn L ,  
Zn L

1.25 870. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.73 3077. Si K , Si K

3.31 143. K K , K K

3.69 516. Ca K , Ca K

Quantex> 278. Fe K , Fe K

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230

, Integral S = 707

7-Apr-1992 10:49:48  
Execution time = 6 seconds  
24242, SW6-4, 1C, 05, SA Preset= Off  
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 34 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	831.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	531.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1597.	Si K , Si K
3.69	427.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	249.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral S = 305

07-Apr-1992 10:51:02

24242, SW6-4, 1C, 1S, SA

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.52	2089.	O KA1, O KA2, V LA1, V LA2, V LB1, V LG1
1.25	1533.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.73	4433.	Si KA1, Si KA2
3.33	77.	K KA1, K KA2
3.68	1115.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.00	100.	Ca KB1, Ca KB3
5.91	89.	Mn KA1, Mn KA2
6.39	379.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2

7-Apr-1992 10:45:22  
 Execution time = 5 seconds  
 24242, SW6-4, 1C, 01, SA Preset= Off  
 Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 59 secs  
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines  
 0.51 857. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,  
 V L  
 1.25 606. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K  
 1.73 1878. Si K , Si K  
 3.68 321. Ca K , Ca K  
 6.37 202. Fe K , Fe K

Quaritex®

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
 Integral 8 = 353  
 7-Apr-1992 10:46:08  
 Execution time = 6 seconds  
 24242, SW6-4, 1C, 02, SA Preset= Off  
 Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 32 sec  
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines  
 0.51 924. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,  
 V L  
 1.24 549. Mg K , Mg K  
 1.73 1999. Si K , Si K  
 3.69 304. Ca K , Ca K  
 6.39 162. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex >

TABLE 3. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITH TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

TM	-	Tubular Morphology not sufficiently characteristic for classification as chrysotile
CM	-	Characteristic Chrysotile Morphology
CD	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern
CQ	-	Chrysotile composition by Quantitative EDXA
CMQ	-	Chrysotile Morphology and composition by Quantitative EDXA
CDQ	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern and composition by Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

TABLE 4. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITHOUT TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

UF	-	Unidentified Fiber
AD	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED (shows layer pattern of 0.53 nm spacing)
AX	-	Amphibole by qualitative EDXA. Spectrum has elemental components consistent with amphibole
ADX	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Qualitative EDXA
AQ	-	Amphibole by Quantitative EDXA
AZ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED
ADQ	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Quantitative EDXA
AZQ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED pattern and Quantitative EDXA
AZZ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns with consistent inter-axial angle
AZZQ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns, consistent inter-axial angle and Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

**Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy**  
**(EPA-600/4-83-043)**

EMS No.	24142	Client	SCHAFFER & ASSOC.
Sample No.	SW 7-4		
Date	4/9/92		

Total Asbestos Fibers	100	MFL
Chrysotile Fibers	*BDL	MFL
Amphibole Fibers	100	MFL
> 5 Micron length (chrysotile)	*BDL	MFL
> 5 Micron length (amphibole)	34	MFL
Mass (Chrysotile)	*BDL	µg/L
Mass (amphibole)	180	µg/L
More/Less than 5 Chrysotile Fibers in Sample	LESS	
More/Less than 5 Amphibole Fibers in Sample	MORE	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	83 to 120	MFL
Detection Limit	1	MFL

\* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

**Size Distribution (Chrysotile and Amphibole)**

Particle Length - Microns					
O - 0.49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 & UP
0	4	10	5	9	73
Particle Width - Microns					
O - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 & UP
0	2	14	22	15	48
Aspect Ratio L/W					
0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 & UP
26	34	26	4	5	6

RECEIVED

Bullard Analytical Services

Lab No. 24142

Client Schaefer  
Sample No. SWF-4FILTER TYPE/AREA (mm<sup>2</sup>)

MCE/305

MCE/960

MCE/960

1017 Other

1017 Other

## LENGTHS

All Sizes (EPA) (pm): >0.5 21.0 25.0 210.0 

## PCM Range

<0.25 25.0 length 

## TYPE OF SAMPLE

Air Soil Bulk Dust/Micronut Water Wipe Other Other 

## PORE SIZE

0.45 pm 0.8 pm 1 pm 22 pm Other 

PREP

DIRECT PREP INDIRECT PREP 

ANALYSIS

GRID



Grid Address 1A

Screen Magnification 10x300

Camera Constant 27.7

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

Beam Current 10 pA

## MICROSCOPE

600A 600B HUIIE HUIIE 

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08-Apr-1992 11:44:45

24242, SW7-4, 1A, 01, SA

## ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.51	5136.	O KA1, O KA2, V LA1, V LA2, V LB1, V LG1
1.02	320.	Na KA1, Na KA2, Na KB1, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1, Zn LG1
1.25	3639.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.74	10625.	Si KA1, Si KA2
3.31	547.	K KA1, K KA2
3.69	1211.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.04	141.	Sc KA2, Ca KB1, Ca KB3
4.49	143.	Ti KA1, Ti KA2, Sc KB1, Sc KB3
5.89	96.	Mn KA1, Mn KA2
6.39	1343.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
7.02	176.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3

8-Apr-1992 11:46:13  
Execution time = 8 seconds  
24242, SW7-4, 1A, 02, SAPreset= Off  
Elapsed= 30 secsVert= 500 counts Disp= 1  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	1185.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
1.25	798.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.73	2520.	Si K , Si K
3.69	514.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	272.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex&gt;

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral 8 = 650

8-Apr-1992 11:47:37

Execution time = 6 seconds

24242,SW7-4,1A,03,SA

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	659.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.26	395.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1512.	Si K , Si K
3.68	305.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	165.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230

Integral S = 251

8-Apr-1992 11:49:09

Execution time = 6 seconds

24242,SW7-4,1A,04,SA

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	1496.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	1114.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.73	3303.	Si K , Si K
3.32	97.	K K , K K
3.68	597.	Ca K , Ca K
4.02	78.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	254.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230

, Integral S = 669

8-Apr-1992 11:50:16  
Execution time = 6 seconds  
24242, SW7-4, 1A, 05, SA Preset= Off  
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 21 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.52	1063.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L		
1.01	173.	Na K , Na K , Zn L , Zn L , Zn L , Zn L		
1.25	789.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.74	2351.	Si K , Si K		
3.68	374.	Ca K , Ca K		
6.38	367.	Fe K , Fe K		
Quantex>	55.	Zn K , Zn K		
0.240	Range=	10.230 keV	Integral S = 10.230	446

8-Apr-1992 13:04:07  
Execution time = 6 seconds  
24242, SW7-4, 1A, 15, SA Preset= Off  
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 39 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	1105.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	676.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.73	2434.	Si K , Si K
3.31	120.	K K , K K
3.69	368.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	296.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.440 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral S = 409

CIV ADDRESSES, US, ANALYSIS  
S Lab No. 24142

Sample No. Siw7-4

Page 4 of 10  
MICROSCOPE  
600A   
600B   
HUIIE   
HUII2SE



Grid Address 1-B  
Screen Magnification 193.00 x  
Camera Constant 30.1  
Accelerating Voltage 100 KV  
Beam Current 10  $\mu$ A

Analyst

F. M.

Date 4-8-92

B

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CO	CMO	ODA	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADO	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
1	D1	FX	5	50												✓				3	10	2	2			EDS Tremeculite
	02	FX	6	120													✓			3	10	2	1			EDS - a
	03	E	8	145													✓			2	10	2	1			EDS - u
	04	F	7.5	45													✓			3	10	2	1			EDS -
	05	F	3	160												✓			3	10	2	1			EDS - c	
	06	F	2	45												✓			3	10	2	1			Tremeculite	
	07	E	5	65												✓			3	10	2	1			-	
	08	F	5	20												✓			3	10	2	1			-	
	09	F	1.5	20												✓			3	10	2	1			-	
	10	E	2	75												✓			3	10	2	1			-	
	11	C	2	17												✓			3	10	2	1			-	
	12	F	4	90												✓			3	10	2	1			-	
	13	E	2.5	100												✓			3	10	2	1			-	
	14	F	3	20												✓			3	10	2	1			-	
2	15	FX	3.5	50												✓			3	10	1	2			EDS Tremeculite	
	16	F	3	20												✓			3	10	1	2			-	
	17	F	3	17												✓			3	10	1	2			-	
	18	FX	10	100												✓			3	10	1	2			-	
	19	C	1.5	70												✓			3	10	1	2			-	
	20	F	3	45												✓			3	10	1	2			-	
	21	F	4	95												✓			3	10	1	2			-	
	22	F	8	85												✓			3	10	1	2			-	
	23	F	3	25												✓			3	10	1	2			-	
	24	E	2.5	27												✓			3	10	1	2			-	

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Debris:

Very Light

Light

Moderate

Heavy

Very Heavy

Gypsum:

Very Light

Light

Moderate

Heavy

Very Heavy

Other

## EMI ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

IS Lab No. 24142Sample No. Six 7-4

Page 9 of

MICROSCOPE

600A 600B HU11E HU12SE 

GRID

1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	4	<input type="checkbox"/>

Grid Address

Screen Magnification 1000x

Camera Constant

Accelerating Voltage 100 KVBeam Current 100 μA

## ANALYSIS

Analyst

Date

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments					
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	OD	CD	CMO	CDA	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id			
2	28	F	3	74												✓				3	10	2	2			EDS Tremolite		
	26	F	16	60													✓											
	27	F	5	120													✓											
	28	F	5	35												✓												
	29	FD	6	80												✓												
3	30	F	5	100												✓												
	31	F/D	5	80												✓												
	32	F/D	5	30												✓												
	33	F/D	10	18.5												✓												
	34	F/D	3	50												✓												
	35	F	3	40												✓												
	36	F	7	135												✓												
	37	F/D	10	200												✓												
	38	F	3	85												✓												
	39	F/D	9	65												✓												
	40	F	2	17												✓												
4	41	F	4	60												✓												
	42	F	6	70												✓												
	43	F	5	100												✓												
	44	F	4	76												✓												
	45	F	2	50												✓												
	46	F	15	85												✓												
	47	F/D	4	100												✓												
	48	F	2.5	30												✓												

## OBSERVATIONS:

Clean Debris: Very Light Light Moderate Heavy Very Heavy Gypsum: Very Light Light Moderate Heavy Very Heavy Other

Mr. ASHES, OS ANALYST  
S Lab No. 24142

Spec No. S 10-7-4

Page 2 of 11  
MICROSCOPE  
600A   
600B   
HUIIE   
HUI2SE

ANALYSIS

**GRID**

1	<input type="text"/>	3	<input type="text"/>
2	<input type="text"/>	4	<input type="text"/>

**Grid Address** \_\_\_\_\_

**Screen Magnification** \_\_\_\_\_

**Camera Constant** \_\_\_\_\_

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

**Beam Current** \_\_\_\_\_ mA

**Analyst** \_\_\_\_\_ **Date** \_\_\_\_\_

## OBSERVATIONS:

Clear

Debris: [

## Gypsum:

### Other

**Very Light**

**Light**

### Moderate

**Heavy**

**Very Heavy**

**Very Light**

Light

Moderate

**Heavy**

**Very Heavy**

8-Apr-1992 11:57:16  
Execution time = 6 seconds  
24242,SW7-4,1B,01,FM Preset= Off  
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 38 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	1058.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	3787.	Si K , Si K
3.69	650.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	667.	Fe K , Fe K
7.04	125.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral 8 = 539

8-Apr-1992 11:59:01  
Execution time = 10 seconds  
24242,SW7-4,1B,02,FM Preset= Off  
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 43 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	578.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	2007.	Si K , Si K
3.69	476.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	194.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.240 Range= 10.230' keV 10.230  
Integral 8 = 300

8-Apr-1992 12:00:29  
Execution time = 6 seconds  
24242, SW7-4, 1B, 03, FM  
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Preset= Off  
Elapsed= 36 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	1388.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	5825.	Si K , Si K
3.33	136.	K K , K K
3.69	1224.	Ca K , Ca K
4.04	95.	Sc K , Ca K , Ca K
6.40	608.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 8 = 10.230 820

8-Apr-1992 12:02:09  
Execution time = 6 seconds  
24242, SW7-4, 1B, 04, FM Preset= Off  
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 41 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.24	634.	Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1988.	Si K , Si K
3.69	452.	Ca K , Ca K
6.38	199.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 8 = 10.230 304

8-Apr-1992 12:05:31  
 Execution time = 7 seconds  
 24242, SW7-4, 1B, 05, FM Preset= Off  
 Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 40 secs  
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	934.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	3608.	Si K , Si K
3.32	165.	K K , K K
3.69	645.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	509.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
 0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
 Integral 8 = 523

8-Apr-1992 12:13:13  
 Execution time = 6 seconds  
 24242, SW7-4, 1B, 15, FM Preset= Off  
 Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 62 secs  
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	1261.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	5030.	Si K , Si K
3.32	207.	K K , K K
3.70	503.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	876.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
 0.440 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
 Integral 8 = 683

8-Apr-1992 12:21:27  
Execution time = 7 seconds  
24242,SW7-4,1B,25,FM Preset= Off  
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 40 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	1398.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	5165.	Si K , Si K
3.69	1108.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	733.	Fe K , Fe K
7.06	116.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.440 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral 8 = 712

8-Apr-1992 12:35:10  
Execution time = 5 seconds  
24242,SW7-4,1B,35,FM Preset= Off  
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 57 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	336.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.73	1253.	Si K , Si K
3.66	205.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	164.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.440 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral 8 = 172

8-Apr-1992 12:46:59  
Execution time = 6 seconds  
24242, SW7-4, 1B, 45, FM Preset= Off  
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 39 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	499.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	2156.	Si K , Si K
3.68	248.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	350.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.440 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral 8 = 288

EMS Lab No. 24142Sample No. SW-4

RECEIVING

MI COPE  
 600A  
 600B  
 110V  
 1102SE

GRID  
 1  3   
 2  4

Grid Address 1-C  
 Screen Magnification 1930x  
 Camera Constant 30.1  
 Accelerating Voltage 100 KV  
 Beam Current 10 μA

Analyst

Radlg

Date 4/9

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis					Comments				
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CC	CMQ	CCQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
(1)	1		8	790													✓				2	100.4	2			Tremolite
	2		3	560																2	100.3	2			"	
	3		4	60																2	100.3	2			"	
	4		5	30																3	101	1			"	
	5		24	100																						"
	6		12	330																						"
	7		14	18																						"
	8		5	220																						"
	9		15	42																						"
	10		5	35																	2	102.1	1			Tremolite
	11		5	70																						"
	12		6	75																						"
	13		4	170																						"
(2)	14		3	330																						"
	15		12	82																						"
	16		15	260																						"
	17		2	42																						"
	18		3	70																						"
	19		16	110																						"
	20		8	75																						"
	21		4	65																						"
	22		5	125																						"
	23		3	25																						"
	24		4	20																						"

## OBSERVATIONS:

 Clean Debris: Gypsum: Other Very Light Light Moderate Heavy Heavy Very Heavy Very Heavy

## COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS

EMS Lab No. 24142

Sample No. SW8-4

## RECEIVING

OBSERVATIONS: Clean   
Debris:  Very Light  Light  Moderate  Heavy  Very Heavy   
Gypsum:  Very Light  Light  Moderate  Heavy  Very Heavy   
Other

FMS FMS LABORATORIES 117 West Bellevue Drive / Pasadena CA 91105-2503 / 818-441-2393

9-Apr-1992 09:21:29  
 Execution time = 7 seconds  
 24142,8-4,C.#01,RS Preset= Off  
 Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 25 secs  
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.01	62.	Na K , Na K , Zn L , Zn L , Zn L
1.26	605.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	3255.	Si K , Si K
3.31	181.	K K , K K
3.70	140.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	674.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
 0.120 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
 Integral 8 = 526

9-Apr-1992 09:22:20  
 Execution time = 6 seconds  
 24142,8-4,C.#02,RS Preset= Off  
 Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 24 secs  
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	782.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	4012.	Si K , Si K
3.32	192.	K K , K K
3.69	144.	Ca K , Ca K
4.98	65.	V K , V K
6.40	921.	Fe K , Fe K
7.06	144.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
 0.120 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
 Integral 8 = 505

09-Apr-1992 09:23:29

24142, 8-4, C. #03, RS

## ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

1.00	71.	Na KA1, Na KA2, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1, Zn LG1
1.25	1011.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.74	4437.	Si KA1, Si KA2
2.34	187.	K KA1, K KA2
3.68	167.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.96	73.	V KA1, V KA2
6.39	980.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
7.04	127.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3

9-Apr-1992 09:25:32

Execution time = 8 seconds

24142, 8-4, C. #04, RS

Preset= Off

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed=

40 secs

## Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	347.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1372.	Si K , Si K
3.70	189.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	187.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex&gt;

0.120 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral 8 = 292

9-Apr-1992 09:34:35

Execution time = 6 seconds

24142, 8-4, C.#10, RS

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed=

22 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25 601. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 2154. Si K , Si K

3.31 78. K K , K K

3.70 445. Ca K , Ca K

5.41 61. Cr K , Cr K

6.40 274. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.120 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral 8 = 335

TABLE 3. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITH TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

TM	-	Tubular Morphology not sufficiently characteristic for classification as chrysotile
CM	-	Characteristic Chrysotile Morphology
CD	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern
CQ	-	Chrysotile composition by Quantitative EDXA
CMQ	-	Chrysotile Morphology and composition by Quantitative EDXA
CDQ	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern and composition by Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

TABLE 4. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITHOUT TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

UF	-	Unidentified Fiber
AO	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED (shows layer pattern of 0.53 nm spacing)
AX	-	Amphibole by qualitative EDXA. Spectrum has elemental components consistent with amphibole
ADX	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Qualitative EDXA
AQ	-	Amphibole by Quantitative EDXA
AZ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED
ADQ	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Quantitative EDXA
AZQ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED pattern and Quantitative EDXA
AZZ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns with consistent inter-axial angle
AZZQ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns, consistent inter-axial angle and Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

**Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy**  
**(EPA-600/4-83-043)**

EMS No. 24142

Client

SCHAFER & ASSOC.

Sample No. SW 8-4

Date

4/9/92

Total Asbestos Fibers	81	MFL
Chrysotile Fibers	*BDL	MFL
Amphibole Fibers	81	MFL
> 5 Micron length (chrysotile)	*BDL	MFL
> 5 Micron length (amphibole)	30	MFL
Mass (Chrysotile)	*BDL	µg/L
Mass (amphibole)	270	µg/L
More/Less than 5 Chrysotile Fibers in Sample	LESS	
More/Less than 5 Amphibole Fibers in Sample	MORE	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	66 to 99	MFL
Detection Limit	0.8	MFL

\* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

**Size Distribution (Chrysotile and Amphibole)**

O - 0.49	0.50 - 0.99	Particle Length - Microns			
0	5	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 & UP
0	5	11	2	13	68
O - .04	.05 - .09	Particle Width - Microns			
0	7	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 & UP
0	7	16	11	15	50
O - 9.9	10 - 19.9	Aspect Ratio L/W			
23	35	20	10	3	8

# LUMINESCENCE ANALYSIS

EMS Lab No. 24142  
 Client Schaefer  
 Sample No. SW8-4

## RETRIEVING

### METHOD OF ANALYSIS

EPA Toxic Level I   
 Level II   
 Level III   
 AHERA

ASPECT RATIO 3:1  5:1

### LENGTHS

All Sizes (EPA)   
 (μm) 20.5   
 21.0   
 25.0   
 210.0   
 PCM Range\*  
 0.01 μm/min  
 200 μm/hour

### TYPE OF SAMPLE

Air   
 Soil   
 Bulk   
 Dust/Microvac

### PORE SIZE

Water   
 Wipe   
 Other   
 0.45 μm   
 0.8 μm   
 .1 μm   
 22 μm   
 Other

### PREP

DIRECT PREP   
 INDIRECT PREP

Volume \_\_\_\_\_ liters  
 Working Volume 25 ml  
 Weight \_\_\_\_\_ grams  
 Ashed Area \_\_\_\_\_ %

### ANALYSIS

GRID  
 1  3   
 2  4

Grid Address 1A  
 Screen Magnification 2500  
 Camera Constant 30.1  
 Accelerating Voltage 100 KV  
 Beam Current .00 μA

MICROSCOPE  
 600A   
 600B   
 HUIKE   
 HUIZSE

**A**

PCM Range\*  
 0.01 μm/min  
 200 μm/hour

G.O. Area (mm²) 0.0 062  
 No. of G.O. to Analyze 20  
 Filter Lot No. H0EM90194C

Prepared By. FG

Analyse

Date 4/6/97

Approved By \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis							Comments		
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	OD	OO	OMO	ODO	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AO	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
(1)	1		3	20																2	10	1	2		Tremolite	
	2		4	18																1	10	1	3		Tremolite	
	3		3	28																3	10	2	1		Tremolite	
	4		3	25																3	10	2	1		Tremolite	
	5		5	65																						Tremolite
	6		4	28																						"
	7		6	68																						"
	8		2	55																						"
	9		4	42																						"
	10		7	78																						"
	11		10	38																						"
(2)	12		4	22																						"
	13		2	185																						"
	14		2	400																						"
	15		5	14																						"
	16		1	65																						"
	17		3	68																						"
	18		2	12																						"
	19		4	16																						"
	20		4	42																						"
	21		3	98																						"
	22		12	145																						"
	23		4	45																						"
	24		4	40																						"

### OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Debris

Gypsum

Very Light   
 Very Light

Light   
 Light

Moderate   
 Moderate

Heavy   
 Heavy

Very Heavy   
 Very Heavy



6-Apr-1992 12:09:20

Execution time = 6 seconds

24142-SW8,A,#01,RS

Preset= Off

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 25 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25 648. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 3205. Si K , Si K

3.69 375. Ca K , Ca K

6.39 654. Fe K , Fe K

7.07 71. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral S = 429

6-Apr-1992 12:15:45  
Execution time = 7 seconds  
24142-SW8,A,#02,RS Preset= Off  
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 25 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.00	134.	Na K , Na K , Zn L , Zn L , Zn L ,
Zn L		
1.24	592.	Mg K , Mg K
1.74	4712.	Si K , Si K
3.70	97.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	1291.	Fe K , Fe K
7.05	183.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral 8 = 636

6-Apr-1992 12:17:13  
Execution time = 6 seconds  
24142-SW8,A,#03,RS Preset= Off  
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 27 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.74	2416.	Si K , Si K
------	-------	-------------

Quantex>

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral 8 = 192

6-Apr-1992 12:22:53

Execution time = 7 seconds

24142-SW8,B,#04,RS

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= Off

Elapsed= 16 secs

1.25 1387. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 4891. Si K , Si K

2.27 52. S K , S K

3.29 127. K K , K K

3.69 839. Ca K , Ca K

4.05 65. Sc K , Sc K , Ca K , Ca K

6.41 488. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex> 85. Fe K , Fe K

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral S = 710

6-Apr-1992 12:24:05

Execution time = 7 seconds

24142-SW8,B,#05,RS

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= Off

Elapsed= 29 secs

1.25 1607. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 6061. Si K , Si K

3.29 156. K K , K K

3.68 932. Ca K , Ca K

4.02 85. Ca K , Ca K

6.38 682. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral S = 825

6-Apr-1992 12:38:52

Execution time = 6 seconds

24142-SWB,A,#15,RS

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Preset= Off

Elapsed= 19 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25 1596. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 5621. Si K , Si K

3.32 90. K K , K K

3.69 1063. Ca K , Ca K

4.04 149. Sc K , Ca K , Ca K

6.40 741. Fe K , Fe K

7.09 70. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral B = 821

6-Apr-1992 12:41:39

Execution time = 6 seconds

24142-SWB,A,#20,RS

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 28 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25 216. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 1091. Si K , Si K

3.71 88. Ca K , Ca K

6.38 216. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral B = 130

6-Apr-1992 12:49:13  
Execution time = 7 seconds  
24142-SW8,A,#30,RS Preset= Off  
Vert= 1000 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 18 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	2762.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	9863.	Si K , Si K
3.31	414.	K K , K K
3.69	1938.	Ca K , Ca K
4.03	221.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	918.	Fe K , Fe K
7.04	125.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral S = 1391

## RECEIVING

MS Lab No. 24142Sample No. SWB-4Page 1  
MICROSCOPEGMA  
6KIB  
HUIIE  
HUI2SE

Grid Address 1B  
 Screen Magnification 19300  
 Camera Constant 27.7  
 Accelerating Voltage 100 KV  
 Beam Current 10 μA

Analyst S. AhmedDate 4/6/92**B**

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CC	OMA	ODA	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AO	ADA	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
1	1	F	10	370x																3	10	2	1			EDS #1 Tremolite
2	2	F	2	57																3	10	2	1			EDS #2 n
3	5		5	150																3	10	2	2			EDS #3 n
4	5		5	75																3	10	2	1			EDS #4 n
5	1.5		1.5	80																3	10	2				EDS #5 n
6	1		1	15																						
7	7		7	72																						
8	2		2	55																						
9	6		6	105																						
10	6		6	150																						
11	1.5		1.5	175																						
12	1		1	20																						
13	8		8	65																						
14	1		1	125																						
15	5		5	85																						
16	F		3	80																3	10	1	1			EDS #16 n
17	1.5		1.5	90																						
18	4		4	160																						
19	1		1	160																						
20	2		2	90																						
21	14		14	85																						
22	9		9	165																						
23	2.5		2.5	75																						
24	MM		2	55																						

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean Debris: Very Light Light Moderate Heavy Very Heavy Gypsum: Very Light Light Moderate Heavy Very Heavy Other

## IMPREGNATION ANALYSIS

EMS Lab No. 24142Sample No. SW8-4

## RECEIVING

CISE  
MICROSCOPE

600A	<input type="checkbox"/>
600B	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
100E	<input type="checkbox"/>
100SE	<input type="checkbox"/>

## ANALYSIS

1	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	<input type="checkbox"/>

Grid Address 1B  
 Screen Magnification 19300<sub>x</sub>  
 Camera Constant 27.7  
 Accelerating Voltage 100 KV  
 Beam Current 10 μA

Analyst

S. Ahmed Date 4/6/92

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EOS Analysis						Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CO	OMO	OAO	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AO	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
2	25	P	4	115																						Tremolite
3	26	MD	6	280																						1
27	F	13	240																							EDS #27 Tremolite
28	F	2	24																							n
29	F	3	250																							
30	F	15	85																							n
31	F	9	190																							n
32	MD	6	110																							n
33	F	6	110																							n
34	MD	4	150																							n
36	F	3	100																							n
37	F	5	44																							n
38	F	3	85																							n
39	P	4	48																							n

## OBSERVATIONS:

 Clean Debris Gypsum Other Very Light Very Light Light Light Moderate Heavy Moderate Heavy Heavy Heavy Very Heavy Very Heavy

6-Apr-1992 12:06:53  
Execution time = 7 seconds

24142-SWB, B, #01, SA

Preset= Off

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 39 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	1766.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	1332.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	4046.	Si K , Si K
3.68	874.	Ca K , Ca K
6.38	343.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.240	Range=	10.230 keV	10.230
		Integral S =	735

6-Apr-1992 12:10:46  
Execution time = 6 seconds  
24142-SW8,B,#02,SA Preset= Off  
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 40 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.52	604.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	350.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.50	104.	Al K , Al K
1.74	1239.	Si K , Si K
3.68	237.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	180.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral S = 248

06-Apr-1992 12:11:46

24142-SW8, B, #03, SA

## ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.51	2534.	O KA1, O KA2, V LA1, V LA2, V LB1, V LG1
1.01	199.	Na KA1, Na KA2, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1, Zn LG1
1.25	1759.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.48	116.	Al KA1, Al KA2
1.74	5854.	Si KA1, Si KA2
3.30	305.	K KA1, K KA2
3.69	745.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
6.39	741.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
7.03	109.	Fe KB1, Fe KB2

6-Apr-1992 12:13:05

Execution time = 7 seconds

24142-SW8, B, #04, SA

Preset= Off

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 33 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	1829.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	1126.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	3874.	Si K , Si K
3.69	778.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	370.	Fe K , Fe K

Quanitex&gt;

0.240	Range=	10.230 keV	10.230
			Integral 8 = 653

6-Apr-1992 12:18:37  
 Execution time = 6 seconds  
 24142-SW8,B,#06,RS Preset= Off  
 Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 34 secs  
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.52	350.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	370.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	917.	Si K , Si K
3.70	172.	Ca K , Ca K

Quantex>  
 0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
 Integral S = 186

6-Apr-1992 12:20:54  
 Execution time = 7 seconds  
 24142-SW8,B,#08,RS Preset= Off  
 Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 24 secs  
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	1480.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	655.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	3180.	Si K , Si K
3.68	380.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	806.	Fe K , Fe K
7.06	115.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
 0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
 Integral S = 548

6-Apr-1992 12:30:14

Execution time = 7 seconds

24142-SW8,B,#16,SA

Preset= Off

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 50 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.52 1195. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,  
V L

1.25 766. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 2823. Si K , Si K

3.30 154. K K , K K

3.69 319. Ca K , Ca K

6.39 386. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral S = 506

06-Apr-1992 12:43:41

24142-SW8, B, #27,~~SW~~

## ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.51	2855.	O KA1, O KA2, V LA1, V LA2, V LB1, V LG1
1.25	2020.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.48	82.	Al KA1, Al KA2
1.74	6031.	Si KA1, Si KA2
3.32	109.	K KA1, K KA2
3.69	1465.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.03	162.	Ca KB1, Ca KB3
5.90	128.	Mn KA1, Mn KA2
6.41	587.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
7.02	93.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3

## EMSLAB FIBER ANALYSIS

EMS Lab No. 24142Sample No. SW8-4

RECEIVING

600A	<input type="checkbox"/>
600B	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
HU1E	<input type="checkbox"/>
HU12SE	<input type="checkbox"/>

## ANALYSIS

1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	4	<input type="checkbox"/>

Grid Address 1CScreen Magnification 10200Camera Constant 27.7Accelerating Voltage 100 KVBeam Current 10 μA

Analyst

S. AhmedDate 4/9/92

G

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis					Comments				
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CO	OMQ	OQA	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
1	1	F	1	220													✓			2	10	1	1			EDS #1 Tremolite
	2		7	110																4	10	3	2			EDS #2 n
	3		30	500																3	10	2	1			EDS #3 n
	4	MD	5	110																3	10	2	1			EDS #4 n
	5		20	115																3	10	2	1			EDS #5 n
	6		3	45																3	10	2	1			EDS #6 n
	7		5	150																3	10	2	1			Tremolite
	8		10	50																3	10	2	1			n
	9		6	155																3	10	2	1			n
2	10		6	115																3	10	2	1			n
	11		5	50																3	10	2	1			n
	12		5	70																3	10	2	1			n
	13		20	330																3	10	2	1			n
	14		4	110																3	10	2	1			n
	15		5	110																3	10	2	1			EDS #15 Tremo.
	16		2	142																3	10	2	1			Tremolite
	17		6	80																3	10	2	1			n
	18		6	60																3	10	2	1			n
3	19		1.5	65																3	10	2	1			n
	MD		4	24																3	10	2	1			n
			5	24																3	10	2	1			n
			10	440																3	10	2	1			n
			6	80X																3	10	2	1			n
			5	60																3	10	2	1			n

## OBSERVATIONS:

Clean Debris: Very Light Light Moderate Heavy Very Heavy Gypsum: Very Light Light Moderate Heavy Very Heavy Other:

## ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Lab No. 24142

Sample No. SW8-4

ICRO E  
 6K1A   
 6K1B   
 HU1E   
 HU12SE

GRID  
 1  3   
 2  4

Grid Address 1C

Screen Magnification 10300

Camera Constant 27.7

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

Beam Current 10  $\mu$ A

Analyst S. Ahmed

Date 4/9/92

## ANALYSIS

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CC	CMD	CCD	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AO	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
3	25	P	6	70																						E25 #25 Tremolite
	26		2	60																						n
	27		2	40																						n
	28		2	40																						n
	29		3	240																						n
	30		5	25																						n
	31		5	35																						n
	32		7	180X																						n
	33		7	165																						n
	34		1.0	55																						n
	35		8	240																						n

## OBSERVATIONS:

 Clean Debris Gypsum Other Very Light Light Moderate Heavy Very Heavy Very Light Light Moderate Heavy Very Heavy

9-Apr-1992 11:24:16

Execution time = 7 seconds

24142-SW8-4, C, #01, SA

Preset= Off

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 50 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51 2598. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,  
V L

1.00 173. Na K , Na K , Zn L , Zn L , Zn L ,  
Zn L

1.25 1828. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 5499. Si K , Si K

3.31 238. K K , K K

3.69 939. Ca K , Ca K

Quantex> 437. Fe K , Fe K  
0.120 Range= 10.230 keV

Integral S = 10.230  
960

09-Apr-1992 11:26:41

24142-SW8-4, C, #02, SA

## ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.51	4554.	O KA1, O KA2, V LA1, V LA2, V LB1, V LG1
1.25	3937.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.73	10841.	Si KA1, Si KA2
3.29	140.	K KA1, K KA2
3.69	3071.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.02	385.	Ca KB1, Ca KB3
5.88	132.	Mn KA1, Mn KA2
6.39	561.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
7.04	69.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3

9-Apr-1992 11:31:20  
 Execution time = 6 seconds  
 24142-SW8-4, C, #03, SA

Preset= Off  
 Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 33 secs  
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	1060.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	632.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	2312.	Si K , Si K
3.68	330.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	186.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex&gt;

0.120 Range= 10.230 keV

Integral S = 10.230 407

9-Apr-1992 11:32:32  
Execution time = 6 seconds  
24142-SW8-4,C,#04,SA Preset= Off  
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 42 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	1312.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	776.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.73	2580.	Si K , Si K
3.32	118.	K K , K K
3.69	412.	Ca K , Ca K
6.38	233.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.120 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral 8 = 456

9-Apr-1992 11:33:37  
Execution time = 8 seconds  
24142-SW8-4,C,#05,SA Preset= Off  
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 45 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	483.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	268.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	928.	Si K , Si K
3.66	103.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	122.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.120 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral 8 = 166

9-Apr-1992 11:34:50  
Execution time = 6 seconds  
24142-SW8-4, C, #06, SA Preset= Off  
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 35 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	1104.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	801.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	2448.	Si K , Si K
3.67	227.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	262.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.120 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral 8 = 405

9-Apr-1992 11:58:58  
Execution time = 7 seconds  
24142-SW8-4,C,#15,SA Preset= Off  
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 37 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	754.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.24	477.	Mg K , Mg K
1.73	1542.	Si K , Si K
3.68	210.	Ca K , Ca K
6.38	142.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.120 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral S = 279  
9-Apr-1992 12:01:08  
Execution time = 7 seconds  
24142-SW8-4,C,#25,SA Preset= Off  
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 27 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	407.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	270.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.73	786.	Si K , Si K
3.32	52.	K K , K K
3.70	145.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	89.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>  
0.120 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral S = 184

TABLE 3. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITH TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

TM	-	Tubular Morphology not sufficiently characteristic for classification as chrysotile
CM	-	Characteristic Chrysotile Morphology
CD	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern
CQ	-	Chrysotile composition by Quantitative EDXA
CMQ	-	Chrysotile Morphology and composition by Quantitative EDXA
CDQ	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern and composition by Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

TABLE 4. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITHOUT TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

UF	-	Unidentified Fiber
AD	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED (shows layer pattern of 0.53 nm spacing)
AX	-	Amphibole by qualitative EDXA. Spectrum has elemental components consistent with amphibole
ADX	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Qualitative EDXA
AQ	-	Amphibole by Quantitative EDXA
AZ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED
ADQ	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Quantitative EDXA
AZQ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED pattern and Quantitative EDXA
AZZ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns with consistent inter-axial angle
AZZQ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns, consistent inter-axial angle and Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

**Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy**  
**(EPA-600/4-83-043)**

EMS No.	24142	Client	SCHAFFER & ASSOC.
Sample No.	SW 11-4		
Date	4/6/92		

Total Asbestos Fibers	3.9	MFL
Chrysotile Fibers	*BDL	MFL
Amphibole Fibers	3.9	MFL
> 5 Micron length (chrysotile)	*BDL	MFL
> 5 Micron length (amphibole)	2	MFL
Mass (Chrysotile)	*BDL	µg/L
Mass (amphibole)	1.6	µg/L
More/Less than 5 Chrysotile Fibers in Sample	LESS	
More/Less than 5 Amphibole Fibers in Sample	LESS	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	0.4 to 14	MFL
Detection Limit	2	MFL

\* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

**Size Distribution (Chrysotile and Amphibole)**

Particle Length - Microns					
0 - .49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 & UP
0	0	1	0	0	1
Particle Width - Microns					
0 - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 & UP
0	1	0	1	0	0
Aspect Ratio L/W					
0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 & UP
0	0	1	0	0	1

## MSB-FTC Analysis

MS Lab No. 24142  
 Client Schaefer  
 Sample No. SW 11-4

FILTER TYPE/AREA (mm<sup>2</sup>)

- MCE/385
- MCN/960
- MCE/960

1017 Other 

## LENGTHS

- |  |                                    |
|--|------------------------------------|
| ALL Sizes (EPA) <input type="checkbox"/> | (μm) >0.5 <input type="checkbox"/> |
|  | ≥1.0 <input type="checkbox"/>      |
|  | ≥5.0 <input type="checkbox"/>      |
|  | ≥10.0 <input type="checkbox"/>     |
- PCM Range\*  
 100.21 μm width  
 250 μm length

## TYPE OF SAMPLE

## PORE SIZE

- |  |   |                                  |
|--|---|----------------------------------|
| Air <input type="checkbox"/>           | Water <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 0.45 μm <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Soil <input type="checkbox"/>          | Wipe <input type="checkbox"/>             | 0.8 μm <input type="checkbox"/>  |
| Bulk <input type="checkbox"/>          | Other <input type="checkbox"/>            | .1 μm <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| Dust/Microvac <input type="checkbox"/> |   | 22 μm <input type="checkbox"/>   |
|  |   | Other <input type="checkbox"/>   |

## PREP

- DIRECT PREP
- INDIRECT PREP

## GRID

1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
2 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>

Grid Address 1-10  
 Screen Magnification 1930x  
 Camera Constant 30.1  
 Accelerating Voltage 100 KV  
 Beam Current 10 μA

## MICROSCOPE

- 600A
- 600B
- HU11E
- HU12SE

A

## ANALYSIS

Volume \_\_\_\_\_ liters  
 Working Volume 4 ml  
 Weight \_\_\_\_\_ grams  
 Ashed Area \_\_\_\_\_ %

Prepared By FG

## Analysis

Radical

Date 4/6/92

Approved By \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	OD	CD	OMO	ODO	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AO	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
1		NSD																		2	11	1	1			Tremolite
2		NSD																								
3			3	270																						
4		NSD																								
5		NSD																								
6		NSD																								
7		NSD																								

## OBSERVATIONS:

Clean Debris Gypsum Other Very Light Very Light Light Light Moderate Moderate Heavy Heavy Very Heavy Very Heavy

6-Apr-1992 07:52:25  
Execution time = 6 seconds  
24142,4,A,#01,RS Preset= Off  
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 29 secs  
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	250.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1057.	Si K , Si K
3.68	129.	Ca K , Ca K
6.37	95.	Fe K , Fe K
8.05	779.	Cu K , Cu K
8.88	91.	Cu K , Cu K

Quantex>  
0.240 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230  
Integral S = 229

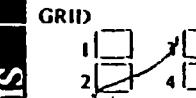
## ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

MS Lab No. 24142Sample No. SW 11-4

MICROSCOPE

600A	<input type="checkbox"/>
600B	<input type="checkbox"/>
HU11E	<input type="checkbox"/>
HU12SE	<input type="checkbox"/>

## ANALYSIS



Grid Address B  
 Screen Magnification 19300<sub>x</sub>  
 Camera Constant 27.7  
 Accelerating Voltage 100 KV  
 Beam Current 10 μA

Analyst

S. AhmedDate 4/6/92**B**

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification															EDS Analysis						Comments
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CC	CMA	CCD	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AC	ADQ	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
1	1	F	9	65	✓																					
2	2	F	1.	20																						
3	NSD																									EDS A1
4	3	F	2	20	✓																					
5	NSD																									
6	NSD																									
7	NSD																									

## OBSERVATIONS:

Clean <input type="checkbox"/>	Debris: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Very Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Moderate <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Heavy <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>
Gypsum: <input type="checkbox"/>		Very Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Moderate <input type="checkbox"/>	Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>	Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>
Other <input type="checkbox"/>						

6-Apr-1992 08:23:45

Execution time = 6 seconds

24142,4,B,#01,SA

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 48 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51 466. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,  
V L

1.25 221. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 1009. Si K , Si K

3.69 135. Ca K , Ca K

6.38 152. Fe K , Fe K

8.03 862. Cu K , Cu K

8.91 134. Cu K , Cu K

Quantex>

0.240 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral S = 229

## EMASBESTOS ANALYSIS

S Lab No. 24142

Sample No. SW 11-4

ANALYSIS

**GRID**

Grid Address IC  
Screen Magnification 19.300  
Camera Constant 27.7  
Accelerating Voltage 100 KV  
Beam Current 10 μA

**MICROSCOPE**

60XIA	<input type="checkbox"/>
60XIB	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
HU1TE	<input type="checkbox"/>
HU1SE	<input type="checkbox"/>

## Analysis

S. Ahmed Date 24/6/92

## OBSERVATIONS:

**Clean**

Debris:

### Gypsum:

Other

134

Very Light

Very light

• 18 •

Light

Light

卷之三

Moderate

Moderate

**Heavy**

**Heavy**

卷之三

**Very Heavy**

**Very Heavy**

1000

TABLE 3. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITH TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

TM	-	Tubular Morphology not sufficiently characteristic for classification as chrysotile
CM	-	Characteristic Chrysotile Morphology
CD	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern
CQ	-	Chrysotile composition by Quantitative EDXA
CMQ	-	Chrysotile Morphology and composition by Quantitative EDXA
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ADX	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Qualitative EDXA
AQ	-	Amphibole by Quantitative EDXA
AZ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED
ADQ	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Quantitative EDXA
AZQ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED pattern and Quantitative EDXA
AZZ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns with consistent inter-axial angle
AZZQ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns, consistent inter-axial angle and Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral